

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA**

**CHARLESTON DIVISION**

IN RE: ETHICON, INC.,  
PELVIC REPAIR SYSTEM  
PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION

MDL No. 2327

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THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO ALL CASES

**PRETRIAL ORDER # 14**

(Amended Master Complaint and Master Responsive Pleadings; Direct Filing)

On August 22, 2012, the court entered PTO # 12 (Master and Short Form Complaint and Master Responsive Pleadings; Direct Filing). [ECF 218.] On August 28, 2012, the plaintiffs filed a Motion to Amend Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand. [ECF 232.] In the motion, the plaintiffs seek to amend their original Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand to include paragraphs 9, 10 and 11 setting forth allegations of jurisdiction and venue which were inadvertently omitted. Defendants have no objection.

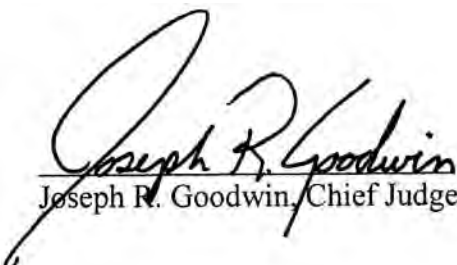
Pursuant to Rule 15 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, it is **ORDERED** that the plaintiffs' unopposed motion is **GRANTED**. The court **DIRECTS** that the Clerk file the First Amended Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand attached hereto, along with the answers of Ethicon, Inc., Ethicon, LLC, and Johnson & Johnson, also attached hereto. The court **DIRECTS** that the Clerk post these pleadings on the court's website.

It is further **ORDERED** that PTO # 12 is amended to (1) add the words "First Amended" in front of "Master" in paragraph A(1) and that "First Amended" shall precede the words "Master Complaint" throughout PTO # 12; and (2) likewise, references to "Answers" in PTO #

12 shall refer to defendants' Answers to the Plaintiffs' First Amended Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand. PTO # 12 otherwise remains in full force and effect. The First Amended Complaint does not substantively change the Short Form Complaint in Ethicon, but does provide information needed to complete the Short Form Complaint.

The court **DIRECTS** the Clerk to file a copy of this order in 2-12-md-2327 and it shall apply to each member related case previously transferred to, removed to, or filed in this district, which includes counsel in all member cases up to and including civil action number 2-12-cv-4946. In cases subsequently filed in this district, a copy of the most recent pretrial order will be provided by the Clerk to counsel appearing in each new action at the time of filing of the complaint. In cases subsequently removed or transferred to this court, a copy of the most recent pretrial order will be provided by the Clerk to counsel appearing in each new action upon removal or transfer. It shall be the responsibility of the parties to review and abide by all pretrial orders previously entered by the court. The orders may be accessed through the CM/ECF system or the court's website at [www.wvsc.uscourts.gov](http://www.wvsc.uscourts.gov).

ENTER: August 31, 2012

  
Joseph R. Goodwin, Chief Judge

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA  
CHARLESTON DIVISION**

IN RE: ETHICON, INC., PELVIC REPAIR  
SYSTEM PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION

MDL NO. 2327

**MASTER ANSWER AND JURY DEMAND OF DEFENDANT ETHICON LLC  
TO FIRST AMENDED MASTER COMPLAINT**

Defendant Ethicon LLC responds to Plaintiffs' Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand ("plaintiffs' Complaint") as follows:

I. RESPONSE TO "PARTIES"<sup>1</sup>

A. Response to "Plaintiffs"

1. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 1 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

2. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 2 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

B. Response to "Defendants"

3. In response to the first sentence of Paragraph 3 of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC admits only that Johnson & Johnson is a business corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business at One Johnson & Johnson Plaza in New Brunswick, New Jersey. Ethicon LLC further admits that Johnson & Johnson is a holding company that does not manufacture, market,

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<sup>1</sup> The repetition of the Complaint's subheadings is done solely for organizational purposes and is not an admission as to their truth.

distribute, sell or design any products or services. Ethicon LLC further admits that Johnson & Johnson's web site states that the Johnson & Johnson "Family of Companies comprises \* \* \* The world's largest and most diverse medical devices and diagnostics company \* \* \*." See [www.jnj.com](http://www.jnj.com) (accessed June 13, 2012). Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 3 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

4. Ethicon LLC admits that Ethicon, Inc. is a business corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business in Somerville, New Jersey and that Ethicon, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Johnson & Johnson.

5. Ethicon LLC admits that it has a manufacturing location in San Lorenzo, Puerto Rico, and that it has manufactured certain pelvic floor repair products. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 5 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

6. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 6 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

7. Ethicon LLC admits only that it has manufactured certain products identified in Paragraph 7 of plaintiffs' Complaint. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 7 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

8. Ethicon LLC denies that it breached any duties and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 8 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

## II. RESPONSE TO "JURISDICTION AND VENUE"

9. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 9 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

10. Paragraph 10 of plaintiffs' Complaint states a legal conclusion and requires no response by Ethicon LLC.

11. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 11 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations. The second sentence of Paragraph 11 of plaintiffs' Complaint states a legal conclusion and requires no response by Ethicon LLC.

### III. RESPONSE TO "DEFENDANTS' PELVIC MESH PRODUCTS"

12. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 12 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

13. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 13 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

14. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 14 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

15. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 15 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

16. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 16 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

17. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 17 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

18. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 18 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

19. Ethicon LLC admits only that it has manufactured certain products identified in plaintiffs' Complaint and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 19 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

#### IV. RESPONSE TO "FACTUAL BACKGROUND"

20. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 20 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

21. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 21 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

22. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 22 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

23. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 23 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

24. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 24 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

25. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 25 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

26. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 26 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

27. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 27 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

28. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 28, including subparts (a) – (o), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

29. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 29 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

30. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 30 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

31. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 31 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

32. Ethicon LLC states that the FDA Public Health Notification referenced in Paragraph 32 of plaintiffs’ Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 32 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

33. Ethicon LLC states that the FDA Safety Communication referenced in Paragraph 33 of plaintiffs’ Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 33 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

34. Ethicon LLC states that the FDA Safety Communication referenced in Paragraph 34 of plaintiffs’ Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 34 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

35. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 35 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

36. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 36 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

37. Ethicon LLC states that the Committee Opinion referenced in Paragraph 37 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 37 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

38. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 38 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

39. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 39 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

40. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 40 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

41. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 41, including subparts (a) – (u), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

42. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 42 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

43. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 43 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

44. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 44 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

45. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 45 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

46. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 46 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

47. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 47 of plaintiffs' Complaint.



48. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 48 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

49. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 49 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

50. Ethicon LLC states that the medical and scientific literature referenced in Paragraph 50 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 50 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

51. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 51 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

52. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 52 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

53. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 53 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

54. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 54, including subparts (a) – (l), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

55. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 55 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

56. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 56 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

57. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 57 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

58. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 58 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

59. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 59 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

60. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 60 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

61. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 61 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

62. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 62 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

63. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 63 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

64. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 64 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

65. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 65 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

66. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 66 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

67. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 67 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

68. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 68 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

69. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 69 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

70. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 70 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

71. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 71 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

72. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 72 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

73. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 73 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

74. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 74 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

75. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 75 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

76. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 76 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

77. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 77 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

78. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 78 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

79. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 79 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

80. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 80 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

81. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 81 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

#### V. RESPONSE TO "FRAUDULENT CONCEALMENT"

82. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 82 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

83. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 83 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

84. Ethicon LLC denies that it breached any duties and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 84 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

85. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 85 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

86. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 86 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

87. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 87 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

88. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 88 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

#### VI. RESPONSE TO "CAUSES OF ACTION"

##### RESPONSE TO "COUNT I"

89. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-88 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

90. Ethicon LLC admits only that it has manufactured certain “pelvic mesh products.” Ethicon LLC denies that it breached any duties and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 90 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

91. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 91, including subparts (a) – (j), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

92. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 92, including subparts (a) – (b), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

93. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 93, including subparts (a) – (b), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

94. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 94 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count I of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT II”

95. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-94 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

96. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 96 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

97. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 97 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

98. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 98 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

99. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 99 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

100. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 100 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

101. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 101 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count II of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT III"

102. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-101 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

103. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 103 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

104. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 104 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

105. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 105 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

106. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 106, including subparts (a) – (r), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

107. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 107 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

108. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 108 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

109. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 109 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count III of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT IV"

110. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-109 of plaintiffs' Complaint. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 110 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

111. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 111 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

112. Paragraph 112 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon LLC and requires no response by Ethicon LLC. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 112 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

113. Paragraph 113 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon LLC and requires no response by Ethicon LLC. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 113 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

114. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 114 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count IV of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT V”

115. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-114 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

116. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 116, including subparts (a) – (i), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

117. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 117 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

118. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 118 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count V of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT VI”

119. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-118 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

120. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 120 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

121. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 121 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.



122. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 122 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

123. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 123, including subparts (a) – (n), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

124. Ethicon LLC denies that it has breached any duties and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 124 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

125. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 125 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

126. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 126 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

127. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 127 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

128. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 128 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

129. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 129 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

130. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 130 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

131. Ethicon LLC denies that it has breached any duties and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 131 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

132. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 132 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

133. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 133 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

134. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 134 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

135. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 135 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

136. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 136 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

137. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 137 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

138. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 138 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

139. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 139 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

140. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 140 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

141. Ethicon LLC denies the allegation contained in Paragraph 141 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

142. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 142 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

143. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 143 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

144. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 144 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

145. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 145 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

146. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 146 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

147. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 147 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count VI of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT VII"

148. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-147 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

149. Paragraph 149 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon LLC and requires no response by Ethicon LLC. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 149 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

150. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 150 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

151. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 151 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

152. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 152, including subparts (a) – (c), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

153. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 153 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

154. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 154 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

155. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 155 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

156. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 156 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count VII of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT VIII”

157. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-156 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

158. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 158 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

159. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 159 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

160. Ethicon LLC states that the publication referenced in Paragraph 160 of plaintiffs’ Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 160 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

161. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 161 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

162. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 162 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

163. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 163 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

164. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 164 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count VIII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT IX"

165. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-164 of plaintiffs' Complaint. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 165 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

166. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 166 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

167. Ethicon LLC denies that it has breached any duties and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 167 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

168. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 168 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

169. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 169 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count IX of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT X”

170. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-169 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

171. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 171 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

172. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 172 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

173. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 173 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count X of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT XI”

174. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-173 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

175. Ethicon LLC admits only that it has manufactured certain products identified in plaintiffs’ Complaint. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 175 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

176. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 176 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

177. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 177 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

178. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 178 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

179. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 179 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

180. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 180, including subparts (a) – (c), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

181. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 181 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

182. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 182 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

183. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 183 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

184. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 184 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

185. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 185 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

186. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 186 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XI of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

## RESPONSE TO “COUNT XII”

187. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-186 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

188. Ethicon LLC admits only that it has manufactured certain products identified in plaintiffs’ Complaint. Ethicon LLC denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 188 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

189. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 189 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

190. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 190 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

191. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 191 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

192. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 192 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

193. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 193, including subparts (a) – (c) of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

194. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 194 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

195. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 195 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

196. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 196 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.



In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XII of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

RESPONSE TO “COUNT XIII”

197. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-196 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

198. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 198 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

199. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 199 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

200. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 200 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

201. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 201, including subparts (a) – (c), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

202. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 202 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

203. Ethicon LLC denies that it has breached any duties and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 203 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

204. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 204 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

205. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 205 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

206. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 206 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

207. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 207 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

208. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 208 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

209. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 209 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

210. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 210 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

211. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 211 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

212. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 212 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

213. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 213 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

214. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 214 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

215. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 215 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XIII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT XIV”

216. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-215 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

217. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 217 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

218. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 218 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

219. Paragraph 219 of plaintiffs’ Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon LLC and requires no response by Ethicon LLC. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 219 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

220. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 220 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XIV of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT XV”

221. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-220 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

222. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 222 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

223. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 223 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

224. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 224 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

225. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 225 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XV of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT XVI"

226. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-225 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

227. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 227 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

228. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 228 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

229. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 229 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

230. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 230 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

231. Ethicon LLC lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 231 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

232. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 232 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XVI of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT XVII"

233. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-232 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

234. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 234 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

235. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 235 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

236. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 236 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

237. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 237 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

238. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 238 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

239. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 239 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

240. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 240 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

241. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 241 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

242. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 242 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

243. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 243 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

244. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 244 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

245. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 245 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

246. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 246 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

247. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 247 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

248. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 248 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XVII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon LLC denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

## RESPONSE TO “COUNT XVIII”

249. Ethicon LLC incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-248 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

250. Paragraph 250 of plaintiffs’ Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon LLC and requires no response by Ethicon LLC. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 250 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

251. Paragraph 251 of plaintiffs’ Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon LLC and requires no response by Ethicon LLC. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 251 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

252. Paragraph 252 of plaintiffs’ Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon LLC and requires no response by Ethicon LLC. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 252 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

253. Ethicon LLC denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 253 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

## V. RESPONSE TO “PRAYER FOR RELIEF”

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph in plaintiffs’ “Prayer for Relief,” Ethicon LLC demands a jury trial and denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery, including subparts (1) – (9), or any form of relief whatsoever, and Ethicon LLC respectfully requests that the Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand be dismissed with prejudice

with all costs assessed to plaintiffs and for any such other general or special relief as may be appropriate.

### **SEPARATE DEFENSES**

#### **FIRST DEFENSE**

Some of the plaintiffs' claims against Ethicon LLC are barred because Ethicon LLC does not design, develop, manufacture, market, promote or sell all of the products identified in plaintiffs' Complaint.

#### **SECOND DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a cause of action upon which relief can be granted.

#### **THIRD DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a cause of action upon which relief can be granted due to lack of adequate product identification.

#### **FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred for lack of subject matter jurisdiction.

#### **FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred for lack of personal jurisdiction.

#### **SIXTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint must be dismissed because plaintiffs provided insufficient process.

#### **SEVENTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint must be dismissed because plaintiffs provided insufficient service of process.

#### **EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs may be barred from bringing some of the claims alleged in the Complaint because plaintiffs may lack standing and/or capacity to bring such claims.



**NINTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs may have failed to join indispensable parties or real parties in interest necessary for the just adjudication of this matter.

**TENTH DEFENSE**

Venue in this Court is improper, and this matter should be dismissed on intra-state or interstate forum non conveniens grounds.

**ELEVENTH DEFENSE**

Certain of plaintiffs' claims and remedies and the defenses thereto are governed by the laws of a foreign jurisdiction, i.e., a state other than that where the original suit was filed or where the suit has been transferred and is pending, or the laws of the United States.

**TWELFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged causes of action have been improperly joined under the applicable Rules of Civil Procedure and the laws of the applicable state.

**THIRTEENTH DEFENSE**

The improper joinder of plaintiffs' alleged causes of action violate the procedural and substantive due process rights of Ethicon LLC under the Constitutions of the United States of America and the applicable state.

**FOURTEENTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC is entitled to, and claims the benefit of, all defenses and presumptions set forth in or arising from any rule of law or statute of the transferor court and any other state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**FIFTEENTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' fraud, fraud by concealment and negligent misrepresentation claims, all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon LLC under the

rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

#### **SIXTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the doctrine of federal preemption, as established by statute, including the preemption provision of the Medical Device Amendments, 21 U.S.C. § 360k(a), to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 301, *et seq.*, and by state and federal case law, and are barred by the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution, because the products at issue are regulated by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") under the Medical Device Amendments, 21 U.S.C. § 360k, *et seq.*, to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 301, *et seq.*, and other federal statutes and regulation.

#### **SEVENTEENTH DEFENSE**

At all relevant times, Ethicon LLC was in full compliance with all applicable federal statutes and regulations, including but not limited to the Medical Device Amendments, 21 U.S.C. § 360k, *et seq.*, to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 301, *et seq.*, and other federal statutes and regulations, and plaintiffs' claims are accordingly barred.

#### **EIGHTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims against Ethicon LLC are expressly and/or impliedly preempted by federal law, including but not limited to, the regulations promulgated by the FDA and contained in Chapter 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations. *See* 21 U.S.C. § 301 *et seq.*; *see also* Fed. Reg. 3922 (Jan. 24, 2006).

#### **NINETEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred because Ethicon LLC complied with all applicable state and federal statutes regarding the products at issue including the requirements and regulations promulgated by the FDA and contained in Chapter 21 of the Code of Federal

Regulations. In the event that plaintiffs' claims are not barred, Ethicon LLC is entitled to a presumption that the products at issue are free from any defect or defective condition as the plans or design for the products at issue or the methods and techniques of manufacturing, inspecting, and testing the products at issue were in conformity with government standards established for the industry that were in existence at the time the plans or designs for the products at issue or the methods and techniques of manufacturing, inspecting, and testing the products at issue were adopted.

#### **TWENTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the deference that federal and state constitutional law and federal and state common law give to discretionary actions by the FDA under the Federal Food, Drug & Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 301 *et seq.*, and regulations promulgated there under.

#### **TWENTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are governed and barred, in whole or in part, by Sections 2, 4, and 6 of The Restatement (Third) of Torts (including the comments thereto) because Ethicon LLC complied with all applicable statutes and with the requirements and regulations of the FDA.

#### **TWENTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Any claims by plaintiffs relating to alleged communications with regulatory agencies in the United States government are barred in whole or in part by operation of applicable law, including the First Amendment rights of Ethicon LLC to petition the government.

**TWENTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims regarding warnings and labeling are barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of primary jurisdiction, in that the FDA is charged under the law with determining the content of warnings and labeling for medical devices.

**TWENTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs cannot state a claim with regard to warnings and labeling for medical devices because the remedy sought by plaintiffs is subject to the exclusive regulation of FDA.

**TWENTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claim for punitive damages is barred because the products at issue were manufactured and labeled in accordance with the terms of FDA's clearance of the products at issue.

**TWENTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part by plaintiffs' failure to assert a safer design for any of the products at issue.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part because the products at issue provided a benefit to users of such products and greatly outweighed any risk created by using such products, any risk could not have been avoided through the use of the highest standards of scientific and technical knowledge available at the time, the benefit provided to users could not be achieved in another manner with less risk, and adequate warnings concerning the risk were provided.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC made no express or implied representations or warranties of any kind to plaintiffs, nor did plaintiffs rely on any representations or warranties made by Ethicon LLC to others. To the extent plaintiffs relied upon any representations or warranties, such reliance was unjustified.

**TWENTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Any express or implied warranties alleged to have been made by Ethicon LLC were disclaimed.

**THIRTIETH DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC did not make nor did it breach any express or implied warranties and/or breach any warranties created by law. To the extent that plaintiffs rely on any theory of breach of warranty, such claims are barred by applicable law, by the lack of privity between plaintiffs and Ethicon LLC, and/or by plaintiffs' failure to give Ethicon LLC timely notice of the alleged breach of warranty and an opportunity to cure. Ethicon LLC further specifically pleads as to any breach of warranty claim all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon LLC under the Uniform Commercial Code, as enacted in the State of New Jersey or any other state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under the common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**THIRTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC specifically pleads as to any claim alleging a violation of consumer protection laws, all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon LLC under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under the common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

### **THIRTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

The injuries and damages allegedly suffered in this action, which are denied, were not foreseeable to Ethicon LLC given the state of scientific knowledge and state-of-the-art at the time of the alleged injuries. At all times relevant, the products at issue conformed to state-of-the-art specifications and state-of-scientific knowledge for such products at that time, as well as all applicable statutes and regulations, including those of FDA.

### **THIRTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs knowingly and voluntarily assumed any and all risks associated with the use of the products at issue in this case and thus the “last clear chance” and assumption of the risk doctrines bar in whole or in part the damages that plaintiffs seek to recover herein.

### **THIRTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs’ claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Ethicon LLC acted in good faith at all relevant times and the products at issue gave adequate warnings of all known or reasonably knowable risks associated with the use of the products.

### **THIRTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

At all relevant times herein, the products in question were manufactured and distributed with proper warnings, information, cautions, and instructions in conformity with generally recognized and prevailing standards in existence at the time.

### **THIRTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs’ inadequate warning claims are barred because the alleged risk of which plaintiffs claim is open, obvious, and/or a matter of common knowledge.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part because the products at issue were consistent with and/or exceeded consumer expectations.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part because the products at issue were at all times properly prepared, packaged, and distributed, and were not defective or unreasonably dangerous.

**THIRTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Adequate and complete warnings and instructions were provided with the products at issue. The products at issue were neither defective nor unreasonably dangerous when used according to their Instructions for Use.

**FORTIETH DEFENSE**

At all relevant times, the warnings and instructions accompanying the products at issue were governed by and conformed with applicable federal statutes, rules and regulations; therefore, warnings and instructions relating to the products were presumptively adequate.

**FORTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' causes of action are barred by the learned intermediary doctrine.

**FORTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC is not liable to plaintiffs because the end users of the products at issue, plaintiffs' physician(s), were sophisticated users of the products.

**FORTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC states that the sole proximate cause of the injuries and/or damages alleged by plaintiffs was the actions, omissions, or negligence of a person or persons, other than

Ethicon LLC, for whose actions, omissions, or negligence Ethicon LLC is in no way liable. Plaintiffs are not, therefore, entitled to recover from Ethicon LLC in this action. As to plaintiffs or to any other entity or person whose conduct or intervening negligence resulted in the alleged injuries and/or damages of plaintiffs, if any, Ethicon LLC expressly pleads the doctrines of assumption of risk, contributory negligence, comparative fault and/or comparative negligence, as well as the provisions of any applicable comparative fault and/or comparative negligence and/or contributory negligence statute, law or policy of the applicable states.

#### **FORTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

The injuries and damages allegedly suffered in this action, which are denied, may have been caused, in whole or in part, by plaintiffs' own fault, which bars or proportionately reduces Ethicon LLC's liability, if any, for plaintiffs' alleged damages.

#### **FORTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

The plaintiffs voluntarily and unreasonably chose to encounter known dangers.

#### **FORTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

The liability of Ethicon LLC, if any, for plaintiffs' non-economic loss must be apportioned or capped in accordance with the provisions of the law of the applicable state.

#### **FORTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

In the event Ethicon LLC is held liable to plaintiffs, which liability is expressly denied, and any other co-defendants are also held liable, Ethicon LLC is entitled to a percentage contribution of the total liability from said co-defendants in accordance with principles of equitable indemnity and comparative contribution and pursuant to any applicable contribution or apportionment statute, law or policy of the applicable states.



**FORTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

There is no causal relationship between Ethicon LLC's conduct and the injuries and damages alleged by plaintiffs in the Complaint.

**FORTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

At all times mentioned herein, plaintiffs were negligent, careless and at fault and conducted themselves so as to contribute substantially to their alleged injuries, losses, and damages. Said negligence, carelessness and fault of plaintiffs bar in whole or in part the damages which plaintiffs seek to recover herein.

**FIFTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries, losses, or damages attributable to the use of the products at issue in this case, if any, were solely caused by and attributable to the abnormal, unforeseeable, unintended, unreasonable, and improper use or misuse which was made of said products.

**FIFTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries, losses, or damages attributable to the use of the products at issue in this case, if any, were not legally caused by the products at issue, but instead were legally caused by intervening and superseding causes or circumstances.

**FIFTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries, losses, or damages attributable to the products at issue in this case, if any, were caused by the acts or omissions of third parties for which Ethicon LLC has no legal responsibility.

**FIFTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC expressly denies any third party engaging in the acts alleged by plaintiffs was acting as Ethicon LLC's agent or servant, at the instruction of Ethicon LLC, or within its control. Therefore, plaintiffs' claims, to the extent they seek to recover for the acts or omissions of such third parties, are barred in whole or in part as a matter of law.

**FIFTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' causes of action are barred because the injuries and damages allegedly suffered in this action, which are denied, were due to an allergic, idiosyncratic or idiopathic reaction to the products at issue in this case, or by an unforeseeable illness, unavoidable accident, or preexisting condition, and/or another unrelated medical, genetic or environmental condition, disease or illness, without any negligence or culpable conduct by Ethicon LLC.

**FIFTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are or may be barred by their failure to comply with conditions precedent to their right to recover.

**FIFTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of avoidable consequences.

**FIFTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

The claims of plaintiffs may be barred, in whole or in part, from recovery, due to spoliation of evidence and the failure to preserve evidence necessary to the determination of the claim.

#### **FIFTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims against Ethicon LLC are barred by the doctrines of equitable estoppel, laches, consent, waiver, informed consent, release, unclean hands, res judicata, and collateral estoppel. Additionally, if any plaintiff had or has filed bankruptcy during the relevant time period of the events alleged in the Complaint or files for bankruptcy at some point in the future, the claims of any such plaintiff may be "property of the bankruptcy estate" which should be prosecuted by the bankruptcy trustee rather than plaintiff, or, if not disclosed by plaintiff on the schedules and/or statement of financial affairs, may be barred by the doctrine of judicial estoppel.

#### **FIFTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Some or all of plaintiffs' claims may be barred by the statutes of limitations, prescription, and/or statutes of repose of the applicable states.

#### **SIXTIETH DEFENSE**

To the extent plaintiffs' claims are based on alleged misrepresentations or omissions made to the FDA, such claims are barred by *Buckman Co. v. Plaintiffs' Legal Committee*, 531 U.S. 341 (2001).

#### **SIXTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged damages, if any, are barred in whole or in part by plaintiffs' failure to mitigate such damages.

#### **SIXTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

The sale, labeling and marketing of the products at issue in this litigation is not, and was not, likely to mislead or deceive the public.

**SIXTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Any strict liability cause of action for relief is subject to the limitations set forth in Restatement (Second) of Torts, Section 402A, comment k.

**SIXTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part under Section 402A, comment j and k of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

**SIXTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent plaintiffs have released, settled, entered into an accord and satisfaction or otherwise compromised their claims by any means.

**SIXTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Any recovery by plaintiffs must be reduced or offset by all amounts paid, payable by, or available from collateral sources.

**SIXTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted as to costs, attorneys' fees, expert fees, expenses, pre-judgment interest, post-judgment interest, refund, rescission, unjust enrichment, disgorgement, fines, penalties or restitution.

**SIXTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state facts sufficient to entitle plaintiffs to an award of punitive damages.

**SIXTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

No act or omission of Ethicon LLC was malicious, oppressive, willful, wanton, reckless, or grossly negligent, and therefore any award of punitive damages is barred.

### **SEVENTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims for pain and suffering are barred because they violate Ethicon LLC's rights to procedural and substantive due process and equal protection as guaranteed by the Constitutions of the United States and the applicable states.

### **SEVENTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

The imposition of punitive or exemplary damages would violate Ethicon LLC's constitutional rights, including but not limited to those under the due process clauses in the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, and the equivalent or correlative applicable provisions in the Constitutions, common law, public policy, applicable statutes and court rules of the applicable states to these amendments and the excessive fines clause in the Eighth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States and the double jeopardy clause in the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. To the extent that punitive damages awarded to any plaintiff are (1) imposed by a jury that is not provided standards of sufficient clarity for determining the appropriateness, and the appropriate size, of such a punitive damages award; is not adequately and clearly instructed on the limits on punitive damages imposed by the principles of deterrence and punishment; is not expressly prohibited from awarding punitive damages, or determining the amount of an award thereof, in whole or in part, on the basis of invidious discriminatory characteristics, including the corporate status, wealth, or state of residence of defendant; or is permitted to award punitive damages under a standard for determining liability for such damages which is vague and arbitrary and does not define with sufficient clarity the conduct or mental state which makes punitive damages permissible; (2) are not subject to independent de novo review by the trial and appellate courts for reasonableness and the furtherance of legitimate purposes on the basis of objective legal

standards and in conformity with the United States Constitution as amended or any applicable State constitution as amended; (3) imposed where state law is impermissibly vague, imprecise, or inconsistent; (4) subject to no predetermined limit, such as a maximum multiple of compensatory damages or a maximum amount; or (5) imposed on the basis of anything other than Ethicon LLC's conduct within the State where each plaintiff resides, or in any other way subjecting Ethicon LLC to impermissible multiple punishment for the same alleged wrong.

#### **SEVENTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC specifically incorporates by reference all standards of limitations regarding the determination and enforceability of punitive damage awards as applied to the state and federal courts of the applicable states under the Due Process clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

#### **SEVENTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

With respect to plaintiffs' demand for punitive damages, Ethicon LLC specifically incorporates by reference all standards of limitations regarding the determination and enforceability of punitive damage awards that arise under *BMW of North America, Inc. v. Gore*, 517 U.S. 559 (1996); *Cooper Industries, Inc. v. Leatherman Tool Group, Inc.*, 532 U.S. 424 (2001); *State Farm Mut. Auto Ins. Co. v. Campbell*, 538 U.S. 408 (2003); *Philip Morris USA v. Williams*, 549 U.S. 346 (2007), and their progeny, as applied by the federal courts of appeals, together with all such standards applicable under any other state's law.

#### **SEVENTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC asserts the provisions of all applicable statutory caps on damages of any sort, including punitive, non-economic or exemplary damages, under the laws of the applicable states.

**SEVENTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' claims for punitive damages, all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon LLC under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**SEVENTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' strict liability claims, all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon LLC under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**SEVENTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC specifically pleads as to as to plaintiffs' negligence claims all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon LLC under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**SEVENTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon LLC hereby gives notice that it intends to rely upon and incorporate by reference any affirmative defenses, if applicable, that may be asserted by any co-defendant in this lawsuit.

**SEVENTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

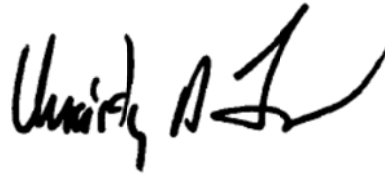
Ethicon LLC reserves the right to assert any additional defenses and matters in avoidance, which may be disclosed during the course of additional investigation and discovery.

WHEREFORE, Ethicon LLC denies that it is liable to the plaintiffs for damages or any other relief requested in the “Prayer for Relief” section of plaintiffs’ Complaint, including the Paragraph beginning “WHEREFORE” and subparagraphs (1)-(9) thereto. Ethicon LLC prays that:

- (1) Plaintiffs take nothing by reason of their Complaint;
- (2) the Complaint be dismissed in its entirety and that a Judgment against plaintiffs and in favor of Ethicon LLC be entered;
- (3) Ethicon LLC be awarded its costs and expenses; and
- (4) this Court award Ethicon LLC any other and general or specific relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

THIS, the 30<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2012.

Respectfully submitted,



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Ethicon, Inc.*



**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA  
CHARLESTON DIVISION**

IN RE: ETHICON, INC., PELVIC REPAIR  
SYSTEM PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION

MDL NO. 2327

**MASTER ANSWER AND JURY DEMAND OF DEFENDANT ETHICON, INC.  
TO FIRST AMENDED MASTER COMPLAINT**

Defendant Ethicon, Inc. (“Ethicon”) responds to plaintiffs’ Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand (“plaintiffs’ Complaint”) as follows:

**I. RESPONSE TO “PARTIES”<sup>1</sup>**

**A. Response to “Plaintiffs”**

1. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 1 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

2. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 2 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

**B. Response to “Defendants”**

3. In response to the first sentence of Paragraph 3 of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon admits only that Johnson & Johnson is a business corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business at One Johnson & Johnson Plaza in New Brunswick, New Jersey. Ethicon further admits that Johnson

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<sup>1</sup> The repetition of the Complaint’s subheadings is done solely for organizational purposes and is not an admission as to their truth.

& Johnson is a holding company that does not manufacture, market, distribute, sell or design any products or services. Ethicon further admits that the web site of Johnson & Johnson states that the Johnson & Johnson “Family of Companies comprises \* \* \* The world’s largest and most diverse medical devices and diagnostics company \* \* \*.” *See* www.jnj.com (accessed June 13, 2012). Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 3 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

4. Ethicon admits that it is a business corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business in Somerville, New Jersey and that Ethicon is a wholly owned subsidiary of Johnson & Johnson.

5. Ethicon admits that Ethicon LLC has a manufacturing location in San Lorenzo, Puerto Rico, and that Ethicon LLC has manufactured certain pelvic floor repair products. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 5 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

6. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 6 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

7. Ethicon admits only that it has designed, manufactured, tested, trained, marketed, promoted, packaged, labeled, advertised, promoted and/or sold Prolene Mesh/Prolene Soft Mesh, Gynemesh, Gynemesh PS, TVT, TVT-Obturator (TVT-O), TVT-SECUR (TVT-S), TVT Exact, TVT Abbrevio, Prolift, Prolift + M, and Prosima for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has designed, manufactured, tested, trained, marketed, promoted, packaged,

labeled, advertised, promoted or sold any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 7 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

8. Ethicon admits only that it has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that it breached any such duties. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 8 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

## II. RESPONSE TO "JURISDICTION AND VENUE"

9. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 9 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

10. Paragraph 10 of plaintiffs' Complaint states a legal conclusion and requires no response by Ethicon.

11. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 11 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations. The second sentence of Paragraph 11 of plaintiffs' Complaint states a legal conclusion and requires no response by Ethicon.

## III. RESPONSE TO "DEFENDANTS' PELVIC MESH PRODUCTS"

12. Ethicon admits only that it has manufactured, marketed and sold Gynemesh for uses consistent with its packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has manufactured, marketed or sold any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 12 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

13. Ethicon admits only that it has manufactured, marketed and sold Prolene Mesh for uses consistent with its packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies that Johnson

& Johnson has manufactured, marketed or sold any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 13 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

14. Ethicon admits only that it has marketed and sold Prolift, Prolift Anterior, Prolift Posterior and Prolift Total for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has marketed or sold any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 14 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

15. Ethicon admits only that it has marketed and sold Prolift +M for uses consistent with its packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has marketed or sold any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 15 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

16. Ethicon admits only that it has marketed and sold Prosima for uses consistent with its packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has marketed or sold any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 16 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

17. Ethicon admits only that it has marketed and sold TVT, TVT-Obturator (TVT-O), TVT-SECUR (TVT-S), TVT Exact and TVT Abbrevio for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has marketed or sold any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 17 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

18. Ethicon admits only that it has designed and sold Prolene Mesh, Gynemesh, Prolift, Prosima, Prolift +M and TVT for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has designed or sold

any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 18 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

19. Ethicon admits only that it has designed, patented, manufactured, labeled, marketed, sold and distributed certain "pelvic mesh products" for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has designed, patented, manufactured, labeled, marketed, sold or distributed any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 19 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

#### IV. RESPONSE TO "FACTUAL BACKGROUND"

20. The first three sentences in Paragraph 20 of plaintiffs' Complaint make no allegations against Ethicon and require no response by Ethicon. In response to the fourth and fifth sentences in Paragraph 20 of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon states that its products and kits are manufactured and sold for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. The last sentence in Paragraph 20 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon and requires no response by Ethicon. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 20 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

21. Ethicon admits only that its products are promoted for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 21 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

22. Ethicon admits only that certain of its products contain polypropylene mesh. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 22 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

23. Ethicon admits only that it has complied with the mandates of the Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") and that the FDA regulations referenced in

Paragraph 23 of plaintiffs' Complaint speak for themselves. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 23 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

24. Ethicon admits only that its products are safe and effective for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 24 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

25. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 25 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

26. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 26 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

27. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 27 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

28. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 28, including subparts (a) – (o), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

29. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 29 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

30. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 30 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

31. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 31 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

32. Ethicon states that the FDA Public Health Notification referenced in Paragraph 32 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 32 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

33. Ethicon states that the FDA Safety Communication referenced in Paragraph 33 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 33 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

34. Ethicon states that the FDA Safety Communication referenced in Paragraph 34 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 34 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

35. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 35 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

36. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 36 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

37. Ethicon states that the Committee Opinion referenced in Paragraph 37 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 37 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

38. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 38 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

39. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 39 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

40. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 40 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

41. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 41, including subparts (a) – (u), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

42. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 42 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

43. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 43 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

44. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 44 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

45. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 45 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

46. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 46 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

47. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 47 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

48. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 48 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

49. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 49 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

50. Ethicon states that the medical and scientific literature referenced in Paragraph 50 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 50 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

51. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 51 of plaintiffs' Complaint.



52. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 52 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

53. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 53 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

54. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 54, including subparts (a) – (l), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

55. Ethicon admits only that it has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that it breached any such duties. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 55 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

56. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 56 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

57. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 57 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

58. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 58 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

59. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 59 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

60. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 60 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

61. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 61 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

62. Ethicon admits only that it has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that it breached any such duties. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 62 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

63. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 63 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

64. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 64 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

65. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 65 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

66. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 66 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

67. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 67 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

68. Ethicon states that its submissions to the FDA speak for themselves and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 68 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

69. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 69 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

70. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 70 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

71. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 71 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

72. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs or plaintiffs' healthcare providers knew, and Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 72 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

73. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs knew, and Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 73 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

74. Ethicon admits only that its products are safe and effective for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 74 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

75. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 75 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

76. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 76 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

77. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 77 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

78. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 78 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

79. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 79 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

80. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 80 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

81. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 81 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

## V. RESPONSE TO “FRAUDULENT CONCEALMENT”

82. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 82 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

83. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 83 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

84. Ethicon admits only that it has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that it breached any such duties. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 84 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

85. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 85 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

86. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 86 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

87. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 87 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

88. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 88 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

## VI. RESPONSE TO “CAUSES OF ACTION”

### RESPONSE TO “COUNT I”

89. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-88 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

90. Ethicon admits only that it has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that it breached any such duties. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 90 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

91. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 91, including subparts (a) – (j), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

92. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 92, including subparts (a) – (b), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

93. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 93, including subparts (a) – (b), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

94. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 94 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count I of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT II”

95. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-94 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

96. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 96 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

97. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 97 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

98. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 98 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

99. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 99 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

100. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 100 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

101. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 101 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count II of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT III"

102. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-101 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

103. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 103 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

104. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 104 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

105. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 105 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

106. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 106, including subparts (a) – (r), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

107. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 107 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

108. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 108 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

109. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 109 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count III of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT IV"

110. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-109 of plaintiffs' Complaint. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 110 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

111. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 111 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

112. Paragraph 112 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon and requires no response by Ethicon. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 112 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

113. Paragraph 113 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon and requires no response by Ethicon. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 113 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

114. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 114 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count IV of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT V"

115. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-114 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

116. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 116, including subparts (a) – (i), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

117. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 117 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

118. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 118 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count V of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT VI"

119. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-118 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

120. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 120 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

121. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 121 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

122. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 122 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

123. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 123, including subparts (a) – (n), of plaintiffs' Complaint.



124. Ethicon admits only that it has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that it breached any such duties. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 124 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

125. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 125 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

126. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 126 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

127. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs knew, and Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 127 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

128. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 128 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

129. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 129 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

130. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 130 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

131. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 131 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

132. Ethicon admits only that it has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that it breached any such duties. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 132 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

133. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 133 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

134. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 134 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

135. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 135 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

136. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 136 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

137. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 137 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

138. Ethicon states that its submissions to the FDA speak for themselves and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 138 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

139. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 139 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

140. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 140 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

141. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 141 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

142. Ethicon denies the allegation contained in Paragraph 142 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

143. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 143 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

144. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs or plaintiffs' healthcare providers knew, and Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 144 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

145. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs knew, and Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 145 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

146. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 146 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

147. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 147 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count VI of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT VII"

148. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-147 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

149. Paragraph 149 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon and requires no response by Ethicon. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 149 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

150. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 150 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

151. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 151 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

152. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 152, including subparts (a) – (c), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

153. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 153 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

154. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 154 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

155. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 155 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

156. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 156 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count VII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT VIII"

157. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-156 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

158. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 158 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

159. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 159 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

160. Ethicon states that the publication referenced in Paragraph 160 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 160 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

161. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 161 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

162. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 162 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

163. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 163 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

164. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 164 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count VIII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT IX"

165. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-164 of plaintiffs' Complaint. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 165 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

166. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 166 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

167. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 167 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

168. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 168 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

169. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 169 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count IX of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT X”

170. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-170 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

171. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 171 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

172. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 172 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

173. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 173 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count X of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT XI”

174. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-173 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

175. Ethicon admits only that it has manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted and sold certain “pelvic mesh products.” Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted or sold any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 175 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

176. Ethicon admits only that its products are safe, fit and of merchantable quality for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 176 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

177. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 177 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

178. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 178 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

179. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 179 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

180. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 180, including subparts (a) – (c), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

181. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 181 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

182. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 182 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

183. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 183 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

184. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 184 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

185. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 185 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

186. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 186 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XI of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT XII"

187. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-186 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

188. Ethicon admits only that it has manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted and sold certain "pelvic mesh products." Ethicon denies that Johnson & Johnson has manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted or sold any product. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 188 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

189. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 189 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

190. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 190 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

191. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 191 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

192. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 192 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.



193. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 193, including subparts (a) – (c) of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

194. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 194 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

195. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 195 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

196. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 196 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XII of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT XIII”

197. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-197 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

198. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 198 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

199. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 199 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

200. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 200 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

201. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 201, including subparts (a) – (c), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

202. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 202 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

203. Ethicon admits only that it has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that it breached any such duties. Ethicon denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 203 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

204. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 204 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

205. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 205 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

206. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 206 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

207. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 207 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

208. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 208 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

209. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 209 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

210. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 210 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

211. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 211 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

212. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 212 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

213. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 213 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

214. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 214 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

215. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 215 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XIII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT XIV"

216. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-215 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

217. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 217 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

218. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 218 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

219. Paragraph 219 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon and requires no response by Ethicon. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 219 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

220. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 220 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XIV of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

RESPONSE TO “COUNT XV”

221. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-220 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

222. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 222 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

223. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 223 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

224. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 224 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

225. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 225 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XV of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

RESPONSE TO “COUNT XVI”

226. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-225 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

227. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 227 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

228. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 228 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

229. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 229 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

230. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 230 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

231. Ethicon lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 231 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

232. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 232 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XVI of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

RESPONSE TO "COUNT XVII"

233. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-232 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

234. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 234 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

235. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 235 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

236. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 236 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

237. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 237 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

238. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 238 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

239. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 239 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

240. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 240 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

241. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 241 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

242. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 242 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

243. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 243 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

244. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 244 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

245. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 245 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

246. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 246 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

247. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 247 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

248. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 248 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XVII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Ethicon denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT XVIII"

249. Ethicon incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-248 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

250. Paragraph 250 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon and requires no response by Ethicon. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 250 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

251. Paragraph 251 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon and requires no response by Ethicon. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 251 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

252. Paragraph 252 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Ethicon and requires no response by Ethicon. To the extent that a response is required, Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 252 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

253. Ethicon denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 253 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

#### V. RESPONSE TO "PRAYER FOR RELIEF"

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph in plaintiffs' "Prayer for Relief," Ethicon demands a jury trial and denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery, including subparts (1) – (9), or any form of relief whatsoever, and Ethicon respectfully requests that the Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand be dismissed with prejudice with all costs assessed to plaintiffs and for any such other general or special relief as may be appropriate.

#### **SEPARATE DEFENSES**

##### **FIRST DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a cause of action upon which relief can be granted.

##### **SECOND DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a cause of action upon which relief can be granted due to lack of adequate product identification.

##### **THIRD DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred for lack of subject matter jurisdiction.

##### **FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred for lack of personal jurisdiction.



**FIFTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint must be dismissed because plaintiffs provided insufficient process.

**SIXTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint must be dismissed because plaintiffs provided insufficient service of process.

**SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs may be barred from bringing some of the claims alleged in the Complaint because plaintiffs may lack standing and/or capacity to bring such claims.

**EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs may have failed to join indispensable parties or real parties in interest necessary for the just adjudication of this matter.

**NINTH DEFENSE**

Venue in this Court is improper, and this matter should be dismissed on intra-state or interstate *forum non conveniens* grounds.

**TENTH DEFENSE**

Certain of plaintiffs' claims and remedies and the defenses thereto are governed by the laws of a foreign jurisdiction, i.e., a state other than that where the original suit was filed or where the suit has been transferred and is pending, or the laws of the United States.

**ELEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged causes of action have been improperly joined under the applicable Rules of Civil Procedure and the laws of the applicable state.

### **TWELFTH DEFENSE**

The improper joinder of plaintiffs' alleged causes of action violate the procedural and substantive due process rights of Ethicon under the Constitutions of the United States of America and the applicable state.

### **THIRTEENTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon is entitled to, and claims the benefit of, all defenses and presumptions set forth in or arising from any rule of law or statute of the transferor court and any other state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

### **FOURTEENTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' fraud, fraud by concealment and negligent misrepresentation claims, all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

### **FIFTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the doctrine of federal preemption, as established by statute, including the preemption provision of the Medical Device Amendments, 21 U.S.C. § 360k(a), to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 301, et seq., and by state and federal case law, and are barred by the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution, because the products at issue are regulated by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") under the Medical Device Amendments, 21 U.S.C. § 360k, et seq., to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 301, et seq., and other federal statutes and regulations.

### **SIXTEENTH DEFENSE**

At all relevant times, Ethicon was in full compliance with all applicable federal statutes and regulations, including but not limited to the Medical Device Amendments, 21 U.S.C. § 360k, et seq., to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 301, et seq., and other federal statutes and regulations, and plaintiffs' claims are accordingly barred.

### **SEVENTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims against Ethicon are expressly and/or impliedly preempted by federal law, including but not limited to, the regulations promulgated by the FDA and contained in Chapter 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations. *See* 21 U.S.C. § 301 *et seq.*; *see also* Fed. Reg. 3922 (Jan. 24, 2006).

### **EIGHTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred because Ethicon complied with all applicable state and federal statutes regarding the products at issue including the requirements and regulations promulgated by the FDA and contained in Chapter 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations. In the event that plaintiffs' claims are not barred, Ethicon is entitled to a presumption that the products at issue are free from any defect or defective condition as the plans or design for the products at issue or the methods and techniques of manufacturing, inspecting, and testing the products at issue were in conformity with government standards established for the industry that were in existence at the time the plans or designs for the products at issue or the methods and techniques of manufacturing, inspecting, and testing the products at issue were adopted.

### **NINETEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the deference that

federal and state constitutional law and federal and state common law give to discretionary actions by the FDA under the Federal Food, Drug & Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 301 *et seq.*, and regulations promulgated there under.

#### **TWENTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are governed and barred, in whole or in part, by Sections 2, 4, and 6 of The Restatement (Third) of Torts (including the comments thereto) because Ethicon complied with all applicable statutes and with the requirements and regulations of the FDA.

#### **TWENTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Any claims by plaintiffs relating to alleged communications with regulatory agencies in the United States government are barred in whole or in part by operation of applicable law, including the First Amendment rights of Ethicon to petition the government.

#### **TWENTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims regarding warnings and labeling are barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of primary jurisdiction, in that the FDA is charged under the law with determining the content of warnings and labeling for medical devices.

#### **TWENTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs cannot state a claim with regard to warnings and labeling for medical devices because the remedy sought by plaintiffs is subject to the exclusive regulation of FDA.

#### **TWENTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claim for punitive damages is barred because the products at issue were manufactured and labeled in accordance with the terms of FDA's clearance

of the products at issue.

**TWENTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part by plaintiffs' failure to assert a safer design for any of the products at issue.

**TWENTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part because the products at issue provided a benefit to users of such products and greatly outweighed any risk created by using such products, any risk could not have been avoided through the use of the highest standards of scientific and technical knowledge available at the time, the benefit provided to users could not be achieved in another manner with less risk, and adequate warnings concerning the risk were provided.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon made no express or implied representations or warranties of any kind to plaintiffs, nor did plaintiffs rely on any representations or warranties made by Ethicon to others. To the extent plaintiffs relied upon any representations or warranties, such reliance was unjustified.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Any express or implied warranties alleged to have been made by Ethicon were disclaimed.

**TWENTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon did not make nor did it breach any express or implied warranties and/or breach any warranties created by law. To the extent that plaintiffs rely on any theory of breach of warranty, such claims are barred by applicable law, by the lack of privity between plaintiffs and Ethicon, and/or by plaintiffs' failure to give Ethicon

timely notice of the alleged breach of warranty and an opportunity to cure. Ethicon further specifically pleads as to any breach of warranty claim all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon under the Uniform Commercial Code, as enacted in the State of New Jersey or any other state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under the common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

#### **THIRTIETH DEFENSE**

Ethicon specifically pleads as to any claim alleging a violation of consumer protection laws, all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under the common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

#### **THIRTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

The injuries and damages allegedly suffered in this action, which are denied, were not foreseeable to Ethicon given the state of scientific knowledge and state-of-the-art at the time of the alleged injuries. At all times relevant, the products at issue conformed to state-of-the-art specifications and state-of-scientific knowledge for such products at that time, as well as all applicable statutes and regulations, including those of FDA.

#### **THIRTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs knowingly and voluntarily assumed any and all risks associated with the use of the products at issue in this case and thus the “last clear chance” and assumption of the risk doctrines bar in whole or in part the damages that plaintiffs seek to recover herein.

#### **THIRTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs’ claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Ethicon acted in

good faith at all relevant times and gave adequate warnings of all known or reasonably knowable risks associated with the use of its products.

**THIRTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

At all relevant times herein, the products in question were manufactured and distributed with proper warnings, information, cautions, and instructions in conformity with generally recognized and prevailing standards in existence at the time.

**THIRTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' inadequate warning claims are barred because the alleged risk of which plaintiffs claim is open, obvious, and/or a matter of common knowledge.

**THIRTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part because the products at issue were consistent with and/or exceeded consumer expectations.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part because the products at issue were at all times properly prepared, packaged, and distributed, and were not defective or unreasonably dangerous.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Adequate and complete warnings and instructions were provided with the products at issue. The products at issue were neither defective nor unreasonably dangerous when used according to their Instructions for Use.

**THIRTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

At all relevant times, the warnings and instructions accompanying the products at issue were governed by and conformed with applicable federal statutes, rules and regulations; therefore, warnings and instructions relating to the products were

presumptively adequate.

**FORTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' causes of action are barred by the learned intermediary doctrine.

**FORTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Ethicon is not liable to plaintiffs because the end users of the products at issue, plaintiffs' physician(s), were sophisticated users of the products.

**FORTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Ethicon states that the sole proximate cause of the injuries and/or damages alleged by plaintiffs was the actions, omissions, or negligence of a person or persons, other than Ethicon, for whose actions, omissions, or negligence Ethicon is in no way liable. Plaintiffs are not, therefore, entitled to recover from Ethicon in this action. As to plaintiffs or to any other entity or person whose conduct or intervening negligence resulted in the alleged injuries and/or damages of plaintiffs, if any, Ethicon expressly pleads the doctrines of assumption of risk, contributory negligence, comparative fault and/or comparative negligence, as well as the provisions of any applicable comparative fault and/or comparative negligence and/or contributory negligence statute, law or policy of the applicable states.

**FORTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

The injuries and damages allegedly suffered in this action, which are denied, may have been caused, in whole or in part, by plaintiffs' own fault, which bars or proportionately reduces Ethicon's liability, if any, for plaintiffs' alleged damages.

**FORTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

The plaintiffs voluntarily and unreasonably chose to encounter known



dangers.

**FORTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

The liability of Ethicon, if any, for plaintiffs' non-economic loss must be apportioned or capped in accordance with the provisions of the law of the applicable state.

**FORTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

In the event Ethicon is held liable to plaintiffs, which liability is expressly denied, and any other co-defendants are also held liable, Ethicon is entitled to a percentage contribution of the total liability from said co-defendants in accordance with principles of equitable indemnity and comparative contribution and pursuant to any applicable contribution or apportionment statute, law or policy of the applicable states.

**FORTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

There is no causal relationship between Ethicon's conduct and the injuries and damages alleged by plaintiffs in the Complaint.

**FORTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

At all times mentioned herein, plaintiffs were negligent, careless and at fault and conducted themselves so as to contribute substantially to their alleged injuries, losses, and damages. Said negligence, carelessness and fault of plaintiffs bar in whole or in part the damages which plaintiffs seek to recover herein.

**FORTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries, losses, or damages attributable to the use of the products at issue in this case, if any, were solely caused by and attributable to the abnormal, unforeseeable, unintended, unreasonable, and improper use or misuse which was made of said products.

**FIFTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries, losses, or damages attributable to the use of the products at issue in this case, if any, were not legally caused by the products at issue, but instead were legally caused by intervening and superseding causes or circumstances.

**FIFTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries, losses, or damages attributable to the products at issue in this case, if any, were caused by the acts or omissions of third parties for which Ethicon has no legal responsibility.

**FIFTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Ethicon expressly denies any third party engaging in the acts alleged by plaintiffs was acting as Ethicon's agent or servant, at the instruction of Ethicon, or within its control. Therefore, plaintiffs' claims, to the extent they seek to recover for the acts or omissions of such third parties, are barred in whole or in part as a matter of law.

**FIFTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' causes of action are barred because the injuries and damages allegedly suffered in this action, which are denied, were due to an allergic, idiosyncratic or idiopathic reaction to the products at issue in this case, or by an unforeseeable illness, unavoidable accident, or preexisting condition, and/or another unrelated medical, genetic or environmental condition, disease or illness, without any negligence or culpable conduct by Ethicon.

**FIFTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are or may be barred by their failure to comply with

conditions precedent to their right to recover.

**FIFTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of avoidable consequences.

**FIFTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

The claims of plaintiffs may be barred, in whole or in part, from recovery, due to spoliation of evidence and the failure to properly preserve evidence necessary to the determination of the claim.

**FIFTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims against Ethicon are barred by the doctrines of equitable estoppel, laches, consent, waiver, informed consent, release, unclean hands, res judicata, and collateral estoppel. Additionally, if any plaintiff had or has filed bankruptcy during the relevant time period of the events alleged in the Complaint or files for bankruptcy at some point in the future, the claims of any such plaintiff may be "property of the bankruptcy estate" which should be prosecuted by the bankruptcy trustee rather than plaintiff, or, if not disclosed by plaintiff on the schedules and/or statement of financial affairs, may be barred by the doctrine of judicial estoppel.

**FIFTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Some or all of plaintiffs' claims may be barred by the statutes of limitations, prescription, and/or statutes of repose of the applicable states.

**FIFTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

To the extent plaintiffs' claims are based on alleged misrepresentations or omissions made to the FDA, such claims are barred by *Buckman Co. v. Plaintiffs' Legal Committee*, 531 U.S. 341 (2001).

**SIXTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged damages, if any, are barred in whole or in part by plaintiffs' failure to mitigate such damages.

**SIXTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

The sale, labeling and marketing of the products at issue in this litigation is not, and was not, likely to mislead or deceive the public.

**SIXTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

The products at issue were altered after the products left the control, custody and possession of Ethicon, and said alteration relieves Ethicon of any and all liability.

**SIXTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Any strict liability cause of action for relief is subject to the limitations set forth in Restatement (Second) of Torts, Section 402A, comment k.

**SIXTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part under Section 402A, comment j and k of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

**SIXTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent plaintiffs have released, settled, entered into an accord and satisfaction or otherwise compromised their claims by any means.

**SIXTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Any recovery by plaintiffs must be reduced or offset by all amounts paid, payable by, or available from collateral sources.

**SIXTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted as to costs, attorneys' fees, expert fees, expenses, pre-judgment interest, post-judgment interest, refund, rescission, unjust enrichment, disgorgement, fines, penalties, or restitution.

**SIXTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state facts sufficient to entitle plaintiffs to an award of punitive damages.

**SIXTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

No act or omission of Ethicon was malicious, oppressive, willful, wanton, reckless, or grossly negligent, and therefore any award of punitive damages is barred.

**SEVENTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims for pain and suffering are barred because they violate Ethicon's rights to procedural and substantive due process and equal protection as guaranteed by the Constitutions of the United States and the applicable states.

**SEVENTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

The imposition of punitive or exemplary damages would violate Ethicon's constitutional rights, including but not limited to those under the due process clauses in the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, and the equivalent or correlative applicable provisions in the Constitutions, common law, public policy, applicable statutes and court rules of the applicable states to these amendments and the excessive fines clause in the Eighth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States and the double jeopardy clause in the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. To the extent that punitive damages awarded to any

plaintiff are (1) imposed by a jury that is not provided standards of sufficient clarity for determining the appropriateness, and the appropriate size, of such a punitive damages award; is not adequately and clearly instructed on the limits on punitive damages imposed by the principles of deterrence and punishment; is not expressly prohibited from awarding punitive damages, or determining the amount of an award thereof, in whole or in part, on the basis of invidious discriminatory characteristics, including the corporate status, wealth, or state of residence of defendant; or is permitted to award punitive damages under a standard for determining liability for such damages which is vague and arbitrary and does not define with sufficient clarity the conduct or mental state which makes punitive damages permissible; (2) are not subject to independent de novo review by the trial and appellate courts for reasonableness and the furtherance of legitimate purposes on the basis of objective legal standards and in conformity with the United States Constitution as amended or any applicable State constitution as amended; (3) imposed where state law is impermissibly vague, imprecise, or inconsistent; (4) subject to no predetermined limit, such as a maximum multiple of compensatory damages or a maximum amount; or (5) imposed on the basis of anything other than Ethicon's conduct within the State where each plaintiff resides, or in any other way subjecting Ethicon to impermissible multiple punishment for the same alleged wrong.

#### **SEVENTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Ethicon specifically incorporates by reference all standards of limitations regarding the determination and enforceability of punitive damage awards as applied to the state and federal courts of the applicable states under the Due Process clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

### **SEVENTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

With respect to plaintiffs' demand for punitive damages, Ethicon specifically incorporates by reference all standards of limitations regarding the determination and enforceability of punitive damage awards that arise under *BMW of North America, Inc. v. Gore*, 517 U.S. 559 (1996); *Cooper Industries, Inc. v. Leatherman Tool Group, Inc.*, 532 U.S. 424 (2001); *State Farm Mut. Auto Ins. Co. v. Campbell*, 538 U.S. 408 (2003); *Philip Morris USA v. Williams*, 549 U.S. 346 (2007), and their progeny, as applied by the federal courts of appeals, together with all such standards applicable under any other state's law.

### **SEVENTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon asserts the provisions of all applicable statutory caps on damages of any sort, including punitive, non-economic or exemplary damages, under the laws of the applicable states.

### **SEVENTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' claims for punitive damages, all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

### **SEVENTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' strict liability claims, all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**SEVENTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' negligence claims all affirmative defenses available to Ethicon under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**SEVENTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon hereby gives notice that it intends to rely upon and incorporate by reference any affirmative defenses that may be asserted by any co-defendant in this lawsuit.

**SEVENTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Ethicon reserves the right to assert any additional defenses and matters in avoidance, which may be disclosed during the course of additional investigation and discovery.

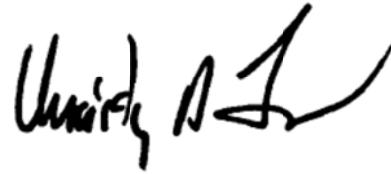
WHEREFORE, Ethicon denies that it is liable to the plaintiffs for damages or any other relief requested in the "Prayer for Relief" section of plaintiffs' Complaint, including the Paragraph beginning "WHEREFORE" and subparagraphs (1)-(9) thereto. Ethicon prays that:

- (1) Plaintiffs take nothing by reason of their Complaint;
- (2) the Complaint be dismissed in its entirety and that a Judgment against plaintiffs and in favor of Ethicon be entered;
- (3) Ethicon be awarded its costs and expenses; and
- (4) this Court award Ethicon any other and general or specific relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

THIS, the 30th day of August, 2012.

Respectfully submitted,





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**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA**

**CHARLESTON DIVISION**

*MDL No. 2327*

*In Re Ethicon Inc., Pelvic Repair System Products Liability Litigation*

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**FIRST AMENDED MASTER LONG FORM COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND**

Plaintiffs, by and through counsel, bring this First Amended Master Long Form Complaint (“First Amended Master Complaint”) as an administrative device to set forth potential claims individual Plaintiffs may assert against Defendants in this litigation. By operation of the Order of this Court, all allegations pled herein are deemed pled in any previously filed Complaint and any Short-Form Complaint hereafter filed. Accordingly, Plaintiffs allege as follows:

**I. PARTIES**

**A. Plaintiffs**

1. Plaintiffs include women who had one or more of Defendants’ Pelvic Mesh Products (defined below) inserted in their bodies to treat medical conditions, primarily pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence.

2. Plaintiffs also include the spouses and intimate partners of the aforesaid women, as well as others with standing to file claims arising from Defendants’ Products.

**B. Defendants**

3. Defendant, Johnson & Johnson (“J&J”) is a corporation, and according to its website, the world’s largest and most diverse medical device and diagnostics company, with its worldwide headquarters located at One Johnson & Johnson Plaza, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Johnson & Johnson organizes its subsidiary businesses into individual Business Units to

coordinate the development, manufacture, testing, marketing promotion, training, distribution and sale of its' pelvic floor repair products. Within J&J there are three sectors, medical devices and diagnostics, pharmaceutical, and consumer. Within the medical devices and diagnostic sector are "Business Units" including the "Ethicon Franchise." The Ethicon Franchise was charged by J&J with the design, development, promotion, marketing, testing, training, distribution and sale of the pelvic floor repair products at issue in this case. The Company Group Chairman and Worldwide Franchise Chairman for the Ethicon Franchise, Gary Pruden, is employed by J&J. The companies which comprise the Ethicon Franchise are thus controlled by J&J and include, but are not limited to, Ethicon Inc., Ethicon LLC, Ethicon LTD.

4. Defendant, Ethicon, Inc., is a wholly owned subsidiary of Defendant Johnson & Johnson located in Somerville, New Jersey.

5. Defendant, Ethicon, LLC, is a wholly owned subsidiary of Johnson & Johnson Medical, Inc., located in San Lorenzo, Puerto Rico. Ethicon LLC was charged by J&J with the manufacture of Ethicon Inc.'s pelvic floor repair products.

6. Defendants, JOHN DOES 1-20 (fictitious names), are entities and/or persons who are liable to Plaintiffs, but who have not yet been identified despite reasonable due diligence on the part of Plaintiffs.

7. At all times relevant herein, Defendants were engaged in the business of placing medical devices into the stream of commerce by designing, manufacturing, testing, training, marketing, promoting, packaging, labeling, and/or selling such devices, including the Prolene Mesh/Prolene Soft Mesh, Gynemesh, Gynemesh PS, TVT, TVT-Obturator (TVT-O), TVT-SECUR (TVT-S), TVT Exact, TVT Abbrevio, Prolift, Prolift +M, Prosima and other pelvic mesh products unknown at the present (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Pelvic Mesh

Products” or the “Products”). Defendants manufacture, market, advertise, promote and sell Pelvic Mesh Products worldwide. As a result of the coordinated activities of all Defendants named above, Plaintiff was implanted with a defective pelvic floor repair product.

8. Defendants had a legal duty to insure the safety and effectiveness of their pelvic mesh products by conducting adequate and well controlled studies on their products prior to marketing. Defendants deliberately chose to manipulate the only studies that were conducted on their products and by so doing provided doctors and patients with false and misleading information about the safety and effectiveness of their pelvic mesh products. Furthermore, Defendants made a conscious decision to forego performing studies and creating registries that would have provided doctors and patients in the United States with accurate information regarding the lack of proof of the safety and effectiveness of their pelvic mesh products.

## **II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

9. Federal subject matter jurisdiction in the constituent actions is based upon 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a), in that in each of the constituent actions there is complete diversity among Plaintiffs and Defendants and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.

10. Defendants have significant contacts with the federal judicial district identified in the Short Form Complaint such that they are subject to the personal jurisdiction of the court in said district.

11. A substantial part of the events and omissions giving rise to Plaintiffs’ causes of action occurred in the federal judicial district identified in the Short Form Complaint. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(a), venue is proper in said district.

### **III. DEFENDANTS' PELVIC MESH PRODUCTS**

12. In or about October, 2002, Defendants began to manufacture, market and sell a product known as Gynemesh, for the treatment of medical conditions in the female pelvis, primarily pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence. All references to Gynemesh include all variations of or names used for Gynemesh, including but not limited to Gynemesh PS.

13. Gynemesh was derived from a product known as Prolene Mesh, which was used in the treatment of medical conditions in the female pelvis, primarily pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence. Prolene Mesh was derived from Defendants' Prolene mesh hernia product, and was and is utilized in the treatment of medical conditions in the female pelvis, primarily pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence. All references to Prolene Mesh include all variations of Prolene Mesh, including but not limited to Prolene Soft Mesh.

14. On or about January 1, 2005, without seeking FDA clearance, the Defendants began to market and sell a product known as the Prolift System, for the treatment of medical conditions in the female pelvis, primarily pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence. The ProliftSystem was and is offered as an anterior, posterior, or total repair system, and all references to the Prolift and/or Prolift System include by reference all variations.

15. On or about May, 2008, the Defendants began to market and sell a product known as Prolift+M System, for the treatment of medical conditions in the female pelvis, primarily pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence. The Prolift+M System was and is offered as an anterior, posterior, or total repair system, and all references to the Prolift+M and/or Prolift +M System include by reference all variations.

16. On or about March 2010, Defendants began to market and sell a product known as Prosima System, for the treatment of medical conditions in the female pelvis, primarily

pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence. The Prosima was and is offered as an anterior, posterior, or total repair system, and all references to Prosima include by reference all variations.

17. The Defendants market and sell a product known as TVT, for the treatment of stress urinary incontinence in females. The TVT has been and is offered in multiple and significant variations including, but not limited to, the TVT, TVT-Obturator (TVT-O), TVT-SECUR (TVT-S), TVT Exact and TVT Abbrevio. All references to TVT include by reference all variations.

18. As stated above, the products known as Prolene Mesh, Gynemesh, Prolift, Prosima, Prolift+M, and TVT, as well as any as yet unidentified pelvic mesh products designed and sold for similar purposes, inclusive of the instruments and procedures for implantation, are collectively referenced herein as Defendants' "Pelvic Mesh Products" or the "Products".

19. Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were designed, patented, manufactured, labeled, marketed, sold and distributed by the Defendants, at all times relevant herein.

#### **IV. FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

20. Surgical mesh products have been used to repair abdominal hernias since the 1950s. In the 1970s, gynecologists began using surgical mesh products designed for hernia repair for abdominal repair to surgically repair prolapsed organs. In the 1990s, gynecologists began using this surgical mesh for the surgical treatment of pelvic organ prolapse ("POP") and stress urinary incontinence ("SUI"). Manufacturers, including Defendants, began to modify the mesh used in hernia repair to be used as products specifically intended to correct POP an SUI. Today, defendants sell pelvic mesh "kits" which can include not only the surgical mesh, but also

tissue fixation anchors and insertion tools. The Products manufactured by Defendants are considered Class II medical devices.

21. Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products are targeted for women who suffer from pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence as a result of the weakening or damage caused to the walls of the vagina. These products are specifically promoted to physicians and patients as an innovative, minimally invasive procedure with minimal local tissue reactions, minimal tissue trauma and minimal pain while correcting vaginal prolapse, stress urinary incontinence, pelvic organ prolapse and/or rectocele.

22. Moreover, these Pelvic Mesh Products contain polypropylene mesh. Despite claims that this material is inert, the scientific evidence shows that this mesh material is biologically incompatible with human tissue and promotes an immune response in a large subset of the population receiving Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products. This immune response promotes degradation of the polypropylene mesh, as well as the pelvic tissue, and can contribute to the formation of severe adverse reactions to the mesh.

23. At various times, Defendants sought and obtained Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") clearance to market the Pelvic Mesh Products under Section 510(k) of the Medical Device Amendment. Section 510(k) allows marketing of medical devices if the device is deemed substantially equivalent to other legally marketed predicate devices marketed prior to May 28, 1976. This clearance process did not require Defendants to prove the safety or efficacy of the Pelvic Mesh Products and, thus, a formal review of the safety and efficacy of the Pelvic Mesh Products was never conducted with regard to the Products. In the case of the Prolift product, Defendants marketed and sold the product for human implantation for over two years without the necessary clearance under Section 510(k)

24. Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products have been and continue to be marketed to the medical community and directly to patients as safe, effective, reliable, medical devices; implanted by safe and effective, minimally invasive surgical techniques for the treatment of medical conditions, primarily vaginal vault prolapse, stress urinary incontinence, pelvic organ prolapse and/or rectocele, and as safer and more effective as compared to the traditional products and procedures for treatment, and other competing Pelvic Mesh Products.

25. The Defendants have marketed and sold the Pelvic Mesh Products to the medical community at large and directly to patients through carefully planned, multifaceted marketing campaigns and strategies. These campaigns and strategies include, but are not limited to, aggressive marketing to health care providers at medical conferences, hospitals, private offices, and include the provision of valuable cash and non-cash benefits to health care providers. Defendants also utilized documents, patient brochures, and websites, offering exaggerated and misleading expectations as to the safety and utility of the Pelvic Mesh Products. Defendants' further engaged in direct-to-consumer marketing specifically designed to drive consumers to seek out these products for implantation into their bodies.

26. At all times relevant to this action, Defendants intentionally, recklessly and/or negligently concealed, suppressed, omitted, and misrepresented the risks, dangers, defects, and disadvantages of the Pelvic Mesh Products and advertised, promoted, marketed, sold and distributed the Pelvic Mesh Products as a safe medical device when, in fact, Defendants knew that the Pelvic Mesh Products were not safe for their intended purposes and that the Pelvic Mesh Products would cause, and did cause, serious medical problems, and in some patients, catastrophic and permanent injuries.



27. For example, Defendants described in its Patient Brochures, Instructions for Use, and other marketing materials, that the known complications for its Pelvic Mesh Products were consistent with any surgical procedure of an implantable medical device and described such occurrences as “rare” and “small” when in fact Defendants knew or should have known that the complications were not “rare nor small” but common, permanent, and debilitating.

28. Contrary to Defendants’ representations and marketing to the medical community and to the patients themselves, the Defendants’ Pelvic Mesh Products have high malfunction, failure, injury, and complication rates, fail to perform as intended, require frequent and often debilitating re-operations, and have caused severe and irreversible injuries, conditions, and damage to a significant number of women, including the Plaintiffs, making them defective under the law. The Products’ defects include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. the use of polypropylene material in the mesh itself and the immune reaction that results, causing adverse reactions and injuries;
- b. in the case of the Prolift + M, the use of polypropylene in combination with monocryl, a partially dissolvable mesh that increases the immune reaction and inflammatory response;
- c. the design of the Pelvic Mesh Products to be inserted transvaginally into an area of the body with high levels of bacteria, yeast, and fungus that adhere to the mesh causing immune reactions and subsequent tissue breakdown and adverse reactions and injuries;
- d. the procedure itself, which is a part of the Pelvic Mesh Products, requires to the physician to insert the device “blindly,” resulting in nerve damage and damage to other internal organs;
- e. biomechanical issues with the design of the mesh that create strong amounts of friction between the mesh and the underlying tissue that subsequently cause that tissue to degrade resulting in injury;
- f. the lack of porosity in the mesh resulting in the formation of a scar plate that prohibits tissue in-growth, resulting in mesh contraction, nerve

damage, pain, and erosion of the mesh into other organs, and failure of the device;

- g. the use and design of anchors in the Pelvic Mesh Products which when placed correctly are likely to pass through and injure major nerve routes in the pelvic region;
- h. degradation of the mesh itself over time which causes the internal tissue to degrade resulting in injury;
- i. particle loss and or “shedding” of the mesh both during implantation and following implantation that results in additional undesirable complications including an increased inflammatory response and a migration of those particles resulting in injury.
- j. the welding and heating of the mesh itself during production which creates a toxic substance that contributes to the degradation of the mesh and host tissue alike;
- k. the design of trocars, as devices to insert the Pelvic Mesh Products into the vagina, are defective because the device requires tissue penetration in nerve rich environments which results frequently in the destruction of nerve endings causing pain and other injuries;
- l. the propensity of the mesh for “creep”, or to gradually elongate and deform when subject to prolonged tension inside the body;
- m. the propensity of the mesh to contract, retract, and/or shrink inside the body;
- n. the inelasticity of the mesh, causing them to be improperly matted to the delicate and sensitive areas of the vagina and pelvis where they are implanted, and causing pain upon normal daily activities that involve movement in the pelvic region (e.g., intercourse, defecation, walking); and
- o. the creation of a non-anatomic condition in the pelvis leading to chronic pain and functional disabilities when the mesh is implanted according to the manufacturer’s instructions.

29. Upon information and belief, the Defendants have consistently underreported and withheld information about the propensity of Defendants’ Pelvic Mesh Products to fail and cause injury and complications, and have misrepresented the efficacy and

safety of the Pelvic Mesh Products, through various means and media, actively and intentionally misleading the FDA, the medical community, patients, and the public at large.

30. Defendants have further deliberately chosen to forego the conduct of studies and registries to avoid reporting obligations that would be mandated under the federal regulations upon receipt of adverse event information.

31. Despite the chronic underreporting of adverse events associated with the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, the underreporting of events associated with similarly designed competitor products, and Defendants' deliberately avoiding the conduct of studies and registries to avoid the reporting of adverse events, eventually enough complaints were recorded for the FDA to issue a public health notification regarding the dangers of these devices.

32. On October 20, 2008, the Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") issued a Public Health Notification that described over 1,000 complaints (otherwise known as "adverse events") that had been reported over a three-year period relating to Pelvic Mesh Products. Although the FDA notice did not identify the transvaginal mesh manufacturers by name, a review of the FDA's MAUDE database indicates that the Defendants are one of the manufacturers of the Pelvic Mesh Products that are the subject of the notification.

33. On July 13, 2011, the FDA issued a Safety Communication: "UPDATE on Serious Complications Associated with Transvaginal Placement of Surgical Mesh for Pelvic Organ Prolapse." Therein, the FDA advised that it had conducted an updated analysis of adverse events reported to the FDA and complications reported in the scientific literature and concluded that surgical mesh used in transvaginal repair of Pelvic Organ Prolapse was an area of "continuing serious concern." (emphasis added) The FDA concluded that serious complications associated with surgical mesh for transvaginal repair of Pelvic Organ Prolapse, were "not rare."

These serious complications include, but are not limited to neuromuscular problems, vaginal scarring/shrinkage and emotional problems. Many of the serious complications required medical and surgical treatment and hospitalization.

34. The FDA concluded in its Safety Communication that it was not clear that transvaginal repair of Pelvic Organ Prolapse with mesh or repair of SUI with mesh kits are more effective than traditional non mesh repair of pelvic organ prolapse. Further, the FDA conducted a systematic review of the published scientific literature from 1996-2011 and concluded that based thereon, that transvaginal pelvic organ prolapse repair with mesh "does not improve symptomatic results or quality of life over traditional non mesh repair." The FDA concluded that "a mesh procedure may put the patient at risk for requiring additional surgery or for the development of new complications. Removal of the mesh due to mesh complications may involve multiple surgeries and significantly impair the patient's quality of life. Complete removal of mesh may not be possible."

35. The information contained in the FDA's Public Health Notification of October 2008 and the FDA Safety Communication of July 13 2011, was known or knowable to Defendants and was not disclosed in oral or written communications, direct to consumer advertising in the form of patient brochures, instructions for use, or labeling.

36. In fact, at the time Defendants began marketing each of its Pelvic Mesh Products, Defendants were aware that its Pelvic Mesh Products were associated with each and every one of the adverse events communicated by the FDA in its July 13, 2011 Safety Communication.

37. In a December 2011 Joint Committee Opinion, the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists ("ACOG") and the American Urogynecologic Society

(“AUGS”) also identified physical and mechanical changes to the mesh inside the body as a serious complication associated with vaginal mesh, stating:

There are increasing reports of vaginal pain associated with changes that can occur with mesh (contraction, retraction, or shrinkage) that result in taut sections of mesh . . . Some of these women will require surgical intervention to correct the condition, and some of the pain appears to be intractable.

38. Defendants knew or should have known about the Products’ risks and complications identified in the FDA Safety Communication and the ACOG/AUGS Joint Committee Opinion.

39. Defendants also knew or should have known that: (1) some of the predicate products for the Pelvic Mesh Products had high failure and complication rates, resulting in the recall of some of these predicate devices (including a medical device known as Protogen device); (2) that there were and are differences between the Defendants’ Pelvic Mesh Products and some or all of the predicate products, rendering them unsuitable for designation as predicate products; (3) that significant differences exist and existed between the Pelvic Mesh Products and their predecessor and predicate products, such that the disclosures to the FDA were and are incomplete and misleading; and (4) that the Pelvic Mesh Products were and are causing numerous patients severe injuries and complications.

40. The Defendants suppressed this information and failed to accurately and completely disseminate or share this and other critical information with the FDA, health care providers, and the patients. As a result, the Defendants actively and intentionally misled and continue to mislead the public, including the medical community, health care providers and patients, into believing that the Pelvic Mesh Products and the procedures for implantation were and are safe and effective, leading to the prescription for and implantation of the Pelvic Mesh Products into Plaintiff.

41. Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products are also defective due to Defendants' failure to adequately warn or instruct the female Plaintiffs named in the Short Form Complaint and/or her health care providers of risks and complications including, but not limited to, the following:

- a. the Products' propensities to contract, retract, and/or shrink inside the body;
- b. the Products' propensities for degradation, fragmentation and/or creep;
- c. the Products' inelasticity preventing proper mating with the pelvic floor and vaginal region;
- d. the Products' lack of porosity in preventing proper mating with the pelvic floor and vaginal region.
- e. the rate and manner of mesh erosion or extrusion;
- f. the risk of chronic inflammation resulting from the Products;
- g. the risk of chronic infections resulting from the Products;
- h. the risk of permanent vaginal or pelvic scarring as a result of the Products;
- i. the risk of permanent vaginal shorting as a result of the Products;
- j. the risk of recurrent, intractable pelvic pain and other pain resulting from the Products;
- k. the need for corrective or revision surgery to adjust or remove the Products;
- l. the severity of complications that could arise as a result of implantation of the Products;
- m. the hazards associated with the Products;
- n. the Products' defects described herein;
- o. treatment of pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence with the Products is no more effective than feasible available alternatives;

- p. treatment of pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence with the Products exposes patients to greater risk than feasible available alternatives;
- q. treatment of pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence with the Products makes future surgical repair more difficult than feasible available alternatives;
- r. use of the Products puts the patient at greater risk of requiring additional surgery than feasible available alternatives;
- s. removal of the Products due to complications may involve multiple surgeries and may significantly impair the patient's quality of life; and
- t. complete removal of the Products may not be possible and may not result in complete resolution of the complications, including pain; and
- u. the fact that neither pelvic organ prolapse, nor stress urinary incontinence, are life threatening conditions, and that other options, including non-surgical options, were available and superior alternatives to the use of the Products.

42. Defendants also failed to perform or rely on proper and adequate testing and research in order to determine and evaluate the risks and benefits of their Pelvic Mesh Products.

43. Defendants failed to design and establish a safe, effective procedure for removal of the Pelvic Mesh Products. Therefore, in the event of a failure, injury, or complications, it is impossible to easily and safely remove the Pelvic Mesh Products.

44. Feasible and suitable alternative designs as well as suitable alternative procedures and instruments for implantation have existed at all times relevant as compared to the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

45. The Pelvic Mesh Products were at all times utilized and implanted in a manner foreseeable to the Defendants, as Defendants generated the instructions for use, created the procedures for implanting the devices, and trained the implanting physicians.

46. Furthermore, the Defendants provided incomplete, insufficient, and misleading training and information to physicians, in order to increase the number of physicians utilizing the Pelvic Mesh Products, and thus increase the sales of the Pelvic Mesh Products, and also leading to the dissemination of inadequate and misleading information to patients, including Plaintiff.

47. The Pelvic Mesh Products implanted into the Plaintiffs were in the same or substantially similar condition as they were when they left the possession of Defendants, and in the condition directed by and expected by the Defendants.

48. Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' physicians foreseeably used and implanted the Pelvic Mesh Products, and did not misuse or alter the Pelvic Mesh Product in an unforeseeable manner.

49. The injuries, conditions, and complications suffered by women who have been implanted with Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products include, but are not limited to, mesh erosion, mesh contraction, infection, fistula, inflammation, scar tissue, organ perforation, dyspareunia (pain during sexual intercourse), inability to engage in sexual relations, urinary problems, inability to void, blood loss, neuropathic and other acute and chronic nerve damage and pain, pudendal nerve damage, shortening of the vagina, pelvic floor damage, chronic pelvic pain, urinary and fecal incontinence, prolapse of organs, and in many cases the women have been forced to undergo intensive medical treatment, including but not limited to, operations to locate and remove mesh, operations to attempt to repair pelvic organs, tissue, and nerve damage, the use of pain control and other medications, injections into various areas of the pelvis, spine, and the vagina, and operations to remove portions of the female genitalia.



50. The medical and scientific literature studying the effects of polypropylene pelvic mesh, like Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, have examined each of these injuries, conditions, and complications and determined that they are in fact casually related to the mesh itself and do not often implicate errors related to the implantation of the devices.

51. Defendants misrepresented to the medical and healthcare community, Plaintiffs, the FDA, and the public that the Pelvic Mesh Products had been tested and were found to be safe and effective for the purposes of treating incontinence and/or prolapse.

52. In the case of the Prolift device, Defendants misrepresented to the Plaintiffs, to the Plaintiffs' physicians, and to the medical community at large, that such product had been properly cleared for marketing by the FDA when in fact no such clearance had been sought or obtained.

53. These representations were made by Defendants with the intent of inducing the medical community, Plaintiff, and the public, to recommend, prescribe, dispense, and purchase the Pelvic Mesh Products for use as a means of treatment for stress urinary incontinence and/or prolapse, all of which evinced an indifference to the health, safety, and welfare of Plaintiff.

54. Defendants failed to undertake their duties to properly know the qualities of their Pelvic Mesh Products and in representations to Plaintiffs and/or to Plaintiffs' healthcare providers, and concealed and intentionally omitted the following material information:

- a. That the Pelvic Mesh Products were not as safe as other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;
- b. That the Pelvic Mesh Products were not as effective as other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapsed;
- c. That the risk of adverse events with the Pelvic Mesh Products was higher than with other products and procedures available to treat incontinence

and/or prolapse;

- d. That the risk of adverse events with the Pelvic Mesh Products were not adequately tested and were known by Defendants;
- e. That the limited clinical testing revealed the Pelvic Mesh Products had a higher risk of adverse effects, in addition to, and above and beyond those associated with other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;
- f. That Defendants failed to follow up on the adverse results from clinical studies and buried and/or misrepresented those findings;
- g. That Defendants were aware of dangers in the Pelvic Mesh Products in addition to and above and beyond those associated with other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;
- h. That the Pelvic Mesh Products were dangerous and caused adverse side effects, including but not limited to higher incidence of erosion and failure, at a much more significant rate than other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;
- i. That patients needed to be monitored more regularly than usual while using the Pelvic Mesh Products and that in the event the Pelvic Mesh Products needed to be removed that the procedures to remove them had a very high failure rate and/or needed to be performed repeatedly; Thus:
- j. That the Pelvic Mesh Products were manufactured negligently;
- k. That the Pelvic Mesh Products were manufactured defectively; and
- l. That the Pelvic Mesh Products were designed negligently, and designed defectively.

55. Defendants were under a duty to disclose to Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' physicians, the defective nature of the Pelvic Mesh Products, including, but not limited to, the heightened risks of erosion, failure and permanent injury.

56. Defendants had sole access to material facts concerning the defective nature of the Pelvic Mesh Products and their propensity to cause serious and dangerous side

effects and hence, cause dangerous injuries and damage to persons who used the Pelvic Mesh Products.

57. Defendants' concealment and omissions of material fact concerning the safety of the Pelvic Mesh Products were made to cause the Plaintiffs, the Plaintiffs' physicians and healthcare providers to purchase, prescribe, and/or dispense the Pelvic Mesh Products; and/or to mislead Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' physicians into reliance and cause Plaintiffs to have the Pelvic Mesh Products implanted into their bodies.

58. At the time these representations were made by Defendants, and at the time Plaintiffs used the Pelvic Mesh Products, Plaintiffs were unaware of the falsehood of these representations, and reasonably believed them to be true.

59. Defendants knew and had reason to know that the Pelvic Mesh Products could and would cause severe and grievous personal injury to the users of the Pelvic Mesh Products, and that they were inherently dangerous in a manner that exceeded any purported, inaccurate, or otherwise downplayed warnings.

60. In reliance upon these false representations, Plaintiffs were induced to, and did use the Pelvic Mesh Products, thereby sustaining severe and permanent personal injuries and damages. Defendants knew or had reason to know that Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' physicians and other healthcare providers had no way to determine the truth behind Defendants' concealment and omissions, and that these included material omissions of facts surrounding the use of the Pelvic Mesh Products, as described in detail herein.

61. As a result of Defendants' research and testing or lack thereof, Defendants distributed false information, including but not limited to assuring Plaintiffs, the public, and Plaintiffs' healthcare providers and physicians, that the Pelvic Mesh Products were safe for use

as a means of providing relief from stress urinary incontinence and/or prolapse and were as safe or safer than other products and/or procedures available and on the market. Further, Defendants misrepresented to the Plaintiffs and to the Plaintiffs' physicians that the Pelvic Mesh Products were more effective than other means of treatment for these conditions for which they were implanted. As a result of Defendants' research and testing, or lack thereof, Defendants intentionally omitted, concealed and suppressed certain results of testing and research to healthcare professionals, Plaintiffs, and the public at large.

62. Defendants had a duty when disseminating information to the public to disseminate truthful information and a parallel duty not to deceive the public, Plaintiffs, Plaintiffs' healthcare providers, and the FDA.

63. The information distributed to the public, the medical community, the FDA, and Plaintiffs by Defendants included, but was not limited to, reports, press releases, advertising campaigns, television commercials, print advertisements, billboards and other commercial media containing material representations, which were false and misleading, and contained omissions and concealment of the truth about the dangers of the use of the Pelvic Mesh Products.

64. Defendants intentionally made material misrepresentations to the medical community and public, including Plaintiffs, regarding the safety of the Pelvic Mesh Products specifically, that the Pelvic Mesh Products did not have dangerous and/or serious adverse health safety concerns, and that the Pelvic Mesh Products were as safe as other means of treating vaginal vault prolapse, stress urinary incontinence, pelvic organ prolapse or rectocele.

65. Defendants intentionally failed to inform the public, including Plaintiffs, of the high failure rate including erosion, the difficulty of removing the mesh, and the risk of permanent injury.

66. Defendants chose to over-promote the safety, efficacy and benefits of the Pelvic Mesh Products instead.

67. Defendants' intent and purpose in making these misrepresentations was to deceive the public, the medical community, and Plaintiffs; to gain the confidence of the public, the medical community, and Plaintiffs; to falsely assure them of the quality and fitness for use of the Pelvic Mesh Products; and induce Plaintiffs, the public and the medical community to request, recommend, prescribe, dispense, purchase, and continue to use the Pelvic Mesh Products.

68. Upon information and belief, Defendants made claims and representations in its documents submitted to the FDA and its reports to the public and to healthcare professionals and in advertisements that the Pelvic Mesh Products did not present serious health risks.

69. These representations, and others made by Defendants, were false when made and/or were made with the pretense of actual knowledge when such knowledge did not actually exist, and were made recklessly and without regard to the true facts.

70. These representations, and others made by Defendants, were made with the intention of deceiving Plaintiffs, Plaintiffs' healthcare professionals and other members of the healthcare community, and were made in order to induce Plaintiffs, and Plaintiffs' healthcare professionals, to rely on misrepresentations, and caused Plaintiffs to purchase, rely, use, and

request the Pelvic Mesh Products, and caused her healthcare professionals to dispense, recommend, or prescribe the Pelvic Mesh Products.

71. Defendants recklessly and/or intentionally falsely represented the dangerous and serious health and safety concerns inherent in the use of the Pelvic Mesh Products to the public at large, for the purpose of influencing the sales of Pelvic Mesh Products known to be dangerous and defective, and/or not as safe as other alternatives. Defendants utilized direct-to-consumer advertising to market, promote, and advertise the Pelvic Mesh Products.

72. At the time the representations were made, Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' healthcare providers did not know the truth about the dangers and serious health and/or safety risks inherent in the use of the Pelvic Mesh Products. Plaintiffs did not discover the true facts about the dangers and serious health and/or safety risks, nor did Plaintiffs discover the false representations of Defendants, nor would Plaintiffs with reasonable diligence have discovered the true facts or Defendants' misrepresentations.

73. Had Plaintiffs known the true facts about the dangers and serious health and/or safety risks of the Pelvic Mesh Products, or in the case of the Prolift System, that the Defendants had not sought nor obtained FDA clearance for the product, Plaintiffs would not have purchased, used, or relied on Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

74. At all times relevant herein, the Pelvic Mesh Products were widely advertised and promoted by the Defendants as a safe and effective treatment for vaginal vault prolapse, stress urinary incontinence, pelvic organ prolapse or rectocele. Defendants minimized the risks posed to rectocele and vaginal prolapse patients with implantation of the Pelvic Mesh Products.

75. At all times relevant to this action, Defendants knew that the Pelvic Mesh Products were not safe for the patients for whom they were prescribed and implanted, because the mesh eroded and otherwise malfunctioned, and therefore failed to operate in a safe and continuous manner, causing injuries including, but not limited to, erosion, extrusion, infection, sepsis, chronic foreign body invasion, dense adhesions and worsening dyspareunia. Removal of eroded or infected mesh brings a high rate of life-threatening complications including permanent disfigurement and hemorrhage. Removal can require multiple surgical interventions in the operating theater for complete removal and results in scarring on fragile compromised pelvic tissue and muscles.

76. Defendants failed to design and establish a safe, effective procedure for removal of the Products, or to determine if a safe, effective procedure for removal of the Products exists.

77. At all relevant times herein, Defendants continued to promote Pelvic Mesh Products as safe and effective even when no clinical trials had been done supporting long or short term efficacy.

78. In doing so the Defendants concealed the known risks and failed to warn of known or scientifically knowable dangers and risks associated with the Pelvic Mesh Products for treatment of vaginal vault prolapse, stress urinary incontinence, pelvic organ prolapse or rectocele.

79. At all relevant times herein, Defendants failed to provide sufficient warnings and instructions that would have put Plaintiffs and the general public on notice of the dangers and adverse effects caused by implantation of the Pelvic Mesh Products system

including, but not limited to, mesh erosion, dense adhesions, worsening dyspareunia, chronic pain, infection, sepsis, permanent disfigurement and multiple surgeries for mesh removal.

80. The Pelvic Mesh Products as designed, manufactured, distributed sold and/or supplied by Defendants were defective as marketed due to inadequate warnings, instructions, labeling and/or inadequate testing in the presence of Defendants' knowledge of lack of pelvic health safety.

81. At all times herein mentioned, the employees, agents, officers and/or directors of the Defendants named herein participated in, authorized and/or directed the production and promotion of the aforementioned Pelvic Mesh Products when they knew of the hazards and dangerous propensities of said Pelvic Mesh Products, and thereby actively participated in the tortuous conduct that resulted in the injuries suffered by Plaintiffs.

#### **V. FRAUDULENT CONCEALMENT**

82. Defendants' failure to document or follow up on the known defects in its product, and concealment of known defects, constitutes fraudulent concealment that equitably tolls applicable statutes of limitation.

83. Defendants are estopped from relying on the statute of limitations defense because Defendants actively concealed the defects, suppressing reports, failing to follow through on FDA notification requirements, and failing to disclose known defects to physicians. Instead of revealing the defects, Defendants continued to represent its Pelvic Mesh Products as safe for their intended use.

84. Defendants are and were under a continuing duty to disclose the true character, quality, and nature of risks and dangers associated with their Pelvic Mesh Products.



Because of Defendants' concealment of the true character, quality and nature of their Pelvic Mesh Products, Defendants are estopped from relying on any statute of limitations defense.

85. Defendants furthered this fraudulent concealment through a continued and systematic failure to disclose information to Plaintiffs, physicians and the public.

86. Defendants' acts before, during and/or after the act causing Plaintiffs' injury prevented Plaintiffs from discovering the injury or cause thereof.

87. Defendants' conduct, as described in the preceding paragraphs, amounts to conduct purposely committed, which Defendants must have realized was dangerous, heedless and reckless, without regard to the consequences or the rights and safety of Plaintiffs.

88. Defendants' conduct, as described in the preceding paragraphs, also amounts to a continuing tort, and continues up through and including the date of the filing of Plaintiffs' Complaint.

## **VI. CAUSES OF ACTION**

### **COUNT I: NEGLIGENCE**

89. Paragraphs 1-88 of the First Amended Master Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

90. Defendants had a duty to individuals, including Plaintiffs, to exercise reasonable and ordinary care in the manufacture, design, labeling, packaging, testing, instruction, warning, selling, marketing, distribution, and training related to its Pelvic Mesh Products.

91. Defendants breached their duty of care and were negligent as described herein in the design, manufacture, labeling, warning, instruction, training, selling, marketing, and distribution of the Pelvic Mesh Products in one or more of the following respects:

- a. Failing to design the Products so as to avoid an unreasonable risk of harm to women in whom the Products were implanted, including Plaintiffs;

- b. Failing to manufacture the Products so as to avoid an unreasonable risk of harm to women in whom the Products were implanted, including Plaintiffs;
  - c. Failing to use reasonable care in the testing of the Products so as to avoid an unreasonable risk of harm to women in whom the Products were implanted, including Plaintiffs;
  - d. Failing to use reasonable care in inspecting the Products so as to avoid unreasonable risk of harm to women in whom the Products were implanted, including Plaintiffs;
  - e. Failing to use reasonable care in training its employees and health care providers related to the use of the Products so as to avoid unreasonable risk of harm to women in whom the Products were implanted, including Plaintiffs;
  - f. Failing to use reasonable care in instructing and/or warning health care providers, the FDA and the public as set forth herein of risks associated with the Products, so as to avoid unreasonable risk of harm to women in whom the Products were implanted, including Plaintiffs;
  - g. Failing to use reasonable care in marketing and promoting the Products, so as to avoid unreasonable risk of harm to women in whom the Products were implanted, including Plaintiffs;
  - h. In negligently and carelessly promoting the use of the Pelvic Mesh Products to physicians who had not received sufficient training to master the techniques necessary for implantation of the device into the Plaintiffs;
  - i. Otherwise negligently or carelessly designing, manufacturing, marketing, distributing, warning, labeling studying, testing or selling the Pelvic Mesh Products, and;
  - j. In the case of the Prolift System, failing to use reasonable care in seeking and obtaining FDA clearance prior to marketing and selling the device for implantation into the human body.
92. Failed to conduct post-market vigilance, or surveillance, by:
- a. Monitoring or acting on findings in the scientific and medical literature; and

- b. Monitoring or investigating and evaluating reports in the FDA adverse event databases for their potential significance for defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

93. Failed to comply with manufacturer requirements of the Medical Device Reporting (MDR) Regulations, specifically:

- a. Failed to report MDRs (Medical Device [adverse event] Reports); and
- b. Failed to investigate reports of serious adverse events.

94. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' negligence, Plaintiffs have been injured, often catastrophically, sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic loss and damages including, but not limited to medical expenses, lost income, other damages, and/or death.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

## **COUNT II**

### **STRICT LIABILITY – MANUFACTURING DEFECT**

95. Paragraphs 1-94 of the First Amended Master Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

96. The Pelvic Mesh Product implanted in Plaintiffs was not reasonably safe for its intended use and was defective with respect to its manufacture, as described herein, in that Defendants deviated materially from their design and manufacturing specifications and/or such

design and manufacture posed an unreasonable risk of harm to Plaintiffs in whom the Pelvic Mesh Products were implanted.

97. The Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products are inherently dangerous and defective, unfit and unsafe for their intended and reasonably foreseeable uses, and do not meet or perform to the expectations of patients and their health care providers.

98. The Pelvic Mesh Products create risks to the health and safety of the patients that are far more significant and devastating than the risks posed by other products and procedures available to treat the corresponding medical conditions, and which far outweigh the utility of the Pelvic Mesh Products.

99. Defendants have intentionally and recklessly manufactured, the Pelvic Mesh Products with wanton and willful disregard for the rights and health of the Plaintiffs and others, and with malice, placing their economic interests above the health and safety of the Plaintiffs and others.

100. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' defective manufacture of the Pelvic Mesh Products, Plaintiffs have been injured, often catastrophically, sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic loss and damages including, but not limited to medical expenses, lost income, other damages, and/or death.

101. The Defendants are strictly liable in tort to the Plaintiffs for their wrongful conduct.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants of compensatory damages, punitive damages, interest, attorneys' fees, costs of suit, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

### **COUNT III**

#### **STRICT LIABILITY – FAILURE TO WARN**

102. Paragraphs 1-101 of the First Amended Master Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

103. The Defendants failed to properly and adequately warn and instruct the Plaintiffs and their health care providers as to the proper candidates, and the safest and most effective methods of implantation and use of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

104. The Defendants failed to properly and adequately warn and instruct the Plaintiffs and their health care providers as to the risks and benefits of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, given the Plaintiffs' conditions and need for information.

105. The Defendants failed to properly and adequately warn and instruct the Plaintiffs and their health care providers with regard to the inadequate research and testing of the Pelvic Mesh Products, and the complete lack of a safe, effective procedure for removal of the Pelvic Mesh Products.

106. In addition, the Pelvic Mesh Products were defective due to the lack of necessary and appropriate warnings regarding, but not limited to, the following:

- a. the Products' propensities to contract, retract, and/or shrink inside the body;
- b. the Products' propensities for degradation, fragmentation, disintegration and/or creep;
- c. the Products' inelasticity preventing proper mating with the pelvic floor and vaginal region;
- d. the rate and manner of mesh erosion or extrusion;
- e. the risk of chronic inflammation resulting from the Products;

- f. the risk of chronic infections resulting from the Products;
- g. the risk of permanent vaginal or pelvic scarring as a result of the Products;
- h. the risk of recurrent, intractable pelvic pain and other pain resulting from the Products;
- i. the need for corrective or revision surgery to adjust or remove the Products;
- j. the severity of complications that could arise as a result of implantation of the Products;
- k. the hazards associated with the Products;
- l. the Products' defects described herein;
- m. treatment of pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence with the Products is no more effective than feasible available alternatives;
- n. treatment of pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence with the Products exposes patients to greater risk than feasible available alternatives;
- o. treatment of pelvic organ prolapse and stress urinary incontinence with the Products makes future surgical repair more difficult than feasible available alternatives;
- p. use of the Products puts the patient at greater risk of requiring additional surgery than feasible available alternatives;
- q. removal of the Products due to complications may involve multiple surgeries and may significantly impair the patient's quality of life; and
- r. complete removal of the Products may not be possible and may not result in complete resolution of the complications, including pain.

107. The Defendants intentionally, recklessly, and maliciously misrepresented the safety, risks, and benefits of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, understating the risks and exaggerating the benefits in order to advance their own financial interests, with wanton and willful disregard for the rights and health of the Plaintiffs.

108. As a direct and proximate result of the Pelvic Mesh Products' aforementioned defects, Plaintiffs have been injured, often catastrophically, sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic loss and damages including, but not limited to medical expenses, lost income, other damages, and/or death.

109. The Defendants are strictly liable in tort to the Plaintiffs for their wrongful conduct.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants of compensatory damages, punitive damages, interest, attorneys' fees, costs of suit, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

#### **COUNT IV**

##### **STRICT LIABILITY – DEFECTIVE PRODUCT**

110. Paragraphs 1-109 of the First Amended Master Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein. At the time of Plaintiffs' injuries, the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were defective and unreasonably dangerous to foreseeable consumers, patients, and users, including Plaintiffs, and the warnings labels, and instructions were deficient.

111. The Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products are inherently dangerous and defective, unfit and unsafe for their intended and reasonably foreseeable uses, and do not meet or perform to the expectations of patients and their health care providers.

112. Plaintiffs from Alaska, Arizona, California, District of Columbia, Florida, Hawaii, Illinois, Iowa, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, Utah, Vermont, Washington, D.C., West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming and such other

states where the common law, the *Restatement of Torts (Second)* and/or the *Restatement of Torts (Third)* are adopted, bring strict product liability claims under the common law, *Section 402A of the Restatement of Torts (Second)*, and/or *Restatement of Torts (Third)*) against Defendants.

113. Plaintiffs from jurisdictions that provide a statutory cause of action for strict liability assert each of these claims against Defendants.

114. As a proximate result of the Defendants' design, manufacture, marketing, sale, and distribution of the Pelvic Mesh Products, Plaintiffs have been injured, often catastrophically, and sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic damages, and death.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

#### **COUNT V**

#### **STRICT LIABILITY – DESIGN DEFECT**

115. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-114 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

116. The Pelvic Mesh Product implanted in Plaintiffs was not reasonably safe for its intended use and was defective as described herein with respect to its design. As previously stated, the Products' design defects include, but are not limited to:

- a. the use of polypropylene material and/or collagen material in the Products and the immune reaction that results from such material, causing adverse reactions and injuries;
- b. the design of the Products to be inserted into and through an area of the body with high levels of bacteria that adhere to the mesh causing



immune reactions and subsequent tissue breakdown and adverse reactions and injuries;

- c. biomechanical issues with the design of the Products, including, but not limited to, the propensity of the Products to contract or shrink inside the body, that in turn cause surrounding tissue to be inflamed, become fibrotic, and contract, resulting in injury;
- d. the use and design of arms and anchors in the Products, which, when placed in the women, are likely to pass through contaminated spaces and injure major nerve routes in the pelvic region;
- e. the propensity of the Products for “creep,” or to gradually elongate and deform when subject to prolonged tension inside the body;
- f. the inelasticity of the Products, causing them to be improperly mated to the delicate and sensitive areas of the pelvis where they are implanted, and causing pain upon normal daily activities that involve movement in the pelvis (e.g., intercourse, defecation);
- g. the propensity of the Products for degradation or fragmentation over time, which causes a chronic inflammatory and fibrotic reaction, and results in continuing injury over time;
- h. the propensity of the Products for particle loss or “shedding”, which causes a chronic inflammatory response and fibrotic reaction, and results in continuing injury over time; the lack of porosity of the Products, which leads to fibrotic bridging and results in continuing injury over time; and
- i. the creation of a non-anatomic condition in the pelvis leading to chronic pain and functional disabilities when the mesh is implanted according to the manufacturers' instructions.

117. As a direct and proximate result of the Product’s aforementioned defects as described herein, Plaintiffs experienced significant mental and physical pain and suffering, have sustained permanent injury, have undergone medical treatment and will likely undergo future medical treatment and procedures, has suffered financial or economic loss, including, but not limited to, obligations for medical services and expenses, lost income, other damages, and death.

118. Defendants are strictly liable to Plaintiffs for designing a defective product.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

## **COUNT VI**

### **COMMON LAW FRAUD**

119. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-118 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

120. Defendants falsely and fraudulently represented and continue to represent to the medical and healthcare community, Plaintiffs, and the public that the Pelvic Mesh Products had been tested and were found to be safe and effective.

121. The representations made by Defendants were, in fact, false. When Defendants made their representations, Defendants knew and/or had reason to know that those representations were false, and Defendants willfully, wantonly, and recklessly disregarded the inaccuracies in their representations and the dangers and health risks to users of the Pelvic Mesh Products.

122. These representations were made by Defendants with the intent of defrauding and deceiving the medical community, Plaintiffs, and the public, and also inducing the medical community, Plaintiffs, and the public, to recommend, prescribe, dispense, and purchase the Pelvic Mesh Products for use as a means of treatment for stress urinary

incontinence and/or prolapse, all of which evinced a callous, reckless, willful, and depraved indifference to the health, safety, and welfare of Plaintiffs.

123. In representations to Plaintiffs and/or to Plaintiffs' healthcare providers, Defendants fraudulently concealed and intentionally or recklessly omitted the following material information:

- a) That the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were not as safe as other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;
- b) That the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were more effective than other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;
- c) That the risk of adverse events with the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products was higher than with other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;
- d) The Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were not adequately tested;
- e) That the limited clinical testing revealed the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products had a higher risk of adverse effects, in addition to, and above and beyond those associated with other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;
- f) That Defendants deliberately failed to follow up on the adverse results from clinical studies and formal and informal reports from physicians and other healthcare providers and buried and/or misrepresented those findings;
- g) That Defendants deliberately chose to forego studies that might reveal the true rate of adverse events or otherwise necessitate the need to reveal information as to adverse events to the Plaintiff, the medical community, or the regulatory authorities;
- h) That Defendants were aware of dangers in the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products in addition to and above and beyond those associated with other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;
- i) That the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were defective, and that they caused dangerous and adverse side effects, including but not

limited to higher incidence of erosion and failure, at a much more significant rate than other products and procedures available to treat incontinence and/or prolapse;

- j) That patients needed to be monitored more regularly than usual while using the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products and that in the event the products needed to be removed that the procedures to remove them had a very high failure rate and/or needed to be performed repeatedly;
- k) That the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were manufactured negligently;
- l) That the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were manufactured defectively;
- m) That the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were designed negligently, and designed defectively; and
- n) In the case of the Prolift System, that the Defendants' had not sought nor obtained FDA clearance at the time it began marketing and selling the product.

124. Defendants were under a duty to disclose to Plaintiffs and their physicians, the defective nature of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, including, but not limited to, the heightened risks of erosion, failure, and permanent injury.

125. Defendants had sole access to material facts concerning the defective nature of the products and their propensity to cause serious and dangerous side effects and hence, cause dangerous injuries and damage to persons who used the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

126. Defendants' concealment and omissions of material fact concerning the safety of the Products were made purposefully, willfully, wantonly, and/or recklessly to mislead, to cause Plaintiffs' physicians and healthcare providers to purchase, prescribe, and/or dispense the Pelvic Mesh Products; and/or to mislead Plaintiffs into reliance and cause Plaintiffs to use the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

127. At the time these representations were made by Defendants, and at the time Plaintiffs used the Pelvic Mesh Products, Plaintiffs were unaware of the falsehood of these representations, and reasonably believed them to be true.

128. Defendants knew and had reason to know that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products could and would cause severe and grievous personal injury to the users of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, and that they were inherently dangerous in a manner that exceeded any purported, inaccurate, or otherwise downplayed warnings.

129. In reliance upon these false representations, Plaintiffs were induced to, and did use the Pelvic Mesh Products, thereby sustaining severe and permanent personal injuries and damages. Defendants knew or had reason to know that Plaintiffs and their physicians and other healthcare providers had no way to determine the truth behind Defendants' concealment and omissions, and that these included material omissions of facts surrounding the use of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, as described in detail herein.

130. Plaintiffs reasonably relied on revealed facts which foreseeably and purposefully suppressed and concealed facts that were critical to understanding the real dangers inherent in the use of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

131. Having knowledge based upon Defendants' research and testing, or lack thereof, Defendants blatantly and intentionally distributed false information, including but not limited to assuring Plaintiffs, the public, and Plaintiffs' healthcare providers and physicians, that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were safe for use as a means of providing relief from stress urinary incontinence and/or prolapse and were as safe or safer than other products and/or procedures available and on the market. As a result of Defendants' research and testing, or lack

thereof, Defendants intentionally omitted, concealed and suppressed certain results of testing and research to healthcare professionals, Plaintiffs, and the public at large.

132. Defendants had a duty when disseminating information to the public to disseminate truthful information; and a parallel duty not to deceive the public, Plaintiffs, Plaintiffs' healthcare providers, and the United States Food and Drug Administration ("FDA").

133. The information distributed to the public, the medical community, the FDA, and Plaintiffs, by Defendants included, but was not limited to websites, information presented at medical and professional meetings, information disseminated by sales representatives to physicians and other medical care providers, reports, press releases, advertising campaigns, television commercials, print advertisements, billboards and other commercial media containing material representations, which were false and misleading, and contained omissions and concealment of the truth about the dangers of the use of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

134. Defendants intentionally made material misrepresentations to the medical community and public, including Plaintiffs, regarding the safety of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products specifically that the Products did not have dangerous and/or serious adverse health safety concerns, and that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were as safe or safer than other means of treating stress urinary incontinence and/or prolapse.

135. Defendants intentionally failed to inform the public, including Plaintiffs, of the high failure rate including erosion, the difficulty or impossibility of removing the mesh, and the risk of permanent injury.

136. Defendants chose to over-promote the purported safety, efficacy and benefits of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products instead.

137. Defendants' intent and purpose in making these misrepresentations was to deceive and defraud the public, the medical community, and Plaintiffs; to gain the confidence of the public, the medical community, and Plaintiffs; to falsely assure them of the quality and fitness for use of the Products; and induce Plaintiffs, the public and the medical community to request, recommend, prescribe, dispense, purchase, and continue to use the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

138. Defendants made claims and representations in its documents submitted to the FDA and its reports to the public and to healthcare professionals and in advertisements that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products had innovative beneficial properties and did not present serious health risks.

139. These representations, and others made by Defendants, were false when made and/or were made with the pretense of actual knowledge when such knowledge did not actually exist, and were made recklessly and without regard to the true facts.

140. These representations, and others made by Defendants, were made with the intention of deceiving and defrauding Plaintiffs, Plaintiffs' healthcare professionals and other members of the healthcare community, and were made in order to induce Plaintiffs, and their respective healthcare professionals, to rely on misrepresentations, and caused Plaintiffs to purchase, rely, use, and request the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products and their healthcare professionals to dispense, recommend, or prescribe the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

141. Defendants recklessly and/or intentionally falsely represented the dangerous and serious health and safety concerns inherent in the use of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products to the public at large, for the purpose of influencing the sales of products known to be dangerous and defective, and/or not as safe as other alternatives.

142. Defendants willfully and intentionally failed to disclose the truth, failed to disclose material facts and made false representations, for the purpose of deceiving and lulling Plaintiffs, as well as their healthcare professionals, into a false sense of security, so that Plaintiffs and their healthcare providers would rely on Defendants' representations, and Plaintiffs would request and purchase the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, and that their healthcare providers would dispense, prescribe, and recommend the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

143. Defendants utilized direct-to-consumer advertising to market, promote, and advertise the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

144. At the time the representations were made, Plaintiffs and their healthcare providers did not know the truth about the dangers and serious health and/or safety risks inherent in the use of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products. Plaintiffs did not discover the true facts about the dangers and serious health and/or safety risks, nor did Plaintiffs discover the false representations of Defendants, nor would Plaintiffs with reasonable diligence have discovered the true facts or Defendant's misrepresentations.

145. Had Plaintiffs known the true facts about the dangers and serious health and/or safety risks of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, Plaintiffs would not have purchased, used, or relied on Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

146. Defendants' wrongful conduct constitutes fraud and deceit, and was committed and perpetrated willfully, wantonly, and/or purposefully on Plaintiffs.

147. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs experienced significant mental and physical pain and suffering, have sustained permanent injury, have undergone medical treatment and will likely undergo future medical treatment and



procedures, have suffered financial or economic loss, including, but not limited to, obligations for medical services and expenses, lost income, other damages, and death.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

## **COUNT VII**

### **FRAUDULENT CONCEALMENT**

148. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-147 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

149. Plaintiffs from Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New York, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, West Virginia and Wisconsin and any other states that recognize such a cause of action bring this fraudulent concealment claim under the common law.

150. Throughout the relevant time period, Defendants knew that their Pelvic Mesh Products were defective and unreasonably unsafe for their intended purpose.

151. Defendants fraudulently concealed from and/or failed to disclose to or warn Plaintiffs, their physicians and the medical community that their Pelvic Mesh Products were defective, unsafe, and unfit for the purposes intended, and that they were not of merchantable quality.

152. Defendants were under a duty to Plaintiffs to disclose and warn of the defective nature of the Products because:

- a) Defendants were in a superior position to know the true quality, safety and efficacy of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products;
  - b) Defendants knowingly made false claims about the safety and quality of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products in the documents and marketing materials Defendants provided to the FDA, physicians, and the general public; and
  - c) Defendants fraudulently and affirmatively concealed the defective nature of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products from Plaintiffs.
153. The facts concealed and/or not disclosed by Defendants to Plaintiffs were

material facts that a reasonable person would have considered to be important in deciding whether or not to purchase and/or use the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

154. Defendants intentionally concealed and/or failed to disclose the true defective nature of the Products so that Plaintiffs would request and purchase the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, and that her healthcare providers would dispense, prescribe, and recommend the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, and Plaintiffs justifiably acted or relied upon, to her detriment, the concealed and/or non-disclosed facts as evidenced by her purchase of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

155. Defendants, by concealment or other action, intentionally prevented Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' physicians and other healthcare providers from acquiring material information regarding the lack of safety and effectiveness of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, and are subject to the same liability to Plaintiffs for Plaintiffs' pecuniary losses, as though Defendants had stated the non-existence of such material information regarding the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products' lack of safety and effectiveness and dangers and defects, and as though Defendants had affirmatively stated the non-existence of such matters that Plaintiffs were thus prevented from discovering the truth. Defendants therefore have liability for

fraudulent concealment under all applicable law, including, *inter alia*, *Restatement (Second) of Torts* § 550 (1977).

156. As a proximate result of the Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs have been injured, and sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic damages, and death.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

### **COUNT VIII**

#### **CONSTRUCTIVE FRAUD**

157. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-156 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

158. Defendants are in a unique position of knowledge concerning the quality, safety and efficacy of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, which knowledge is not possessed by Plaintiffs or their physicians, and Defendants thereby hold a position of superiority over Plaintiffs and their physicians.

159. Despite their unique and superior knowledge regarding the defective nature of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, Defendants continue to suppress, conceal, omit, and/or misrepresent information to Plaintiffs, the medical community, and/or the FDA, concerning the severity of risks and the dangers inherent in the intended use of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, as compared to other products and forms of treatment.

160. For example, scientists in the recent study published in *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, August, 2010, found that the complication rate was so high that the clinical trial was halted early.

161. Defendants have concealed and suppressed material information, including limited clinical testing, that would reveal that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products had a higher risk of adverse effects, in addition to, and exceeding those associated with alternative procedures and available devices. Instead, Defendants have misrepresented the safety and efficacy of the Products.

162. Upon information and belief, Defendants' misrepresentations are designed to induce physicians and Plaintiffs to prescribe, dispense, recommend and/or purchase the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products. Plaintiffs and the medical community have relied upon Defendants' representations.

163. Defendants took unconscionable advantage of their dominant position of knowledge with regard to Plaintiffs and their medical providers and engaged in constructive fraud in their relationship with Plaintiffs and their medical providers. Plaintiffs reasonably relied on Defendants' representations.

164. As a proximate result of the Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs have been injured, and sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic damages, and death.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

## **COUNT IX**

### **NEGLIGENT MISREPRESENTATION**

165. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-164 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein. Defendants had a duty to accurately and truthfully represent to the medical and healthcare community, Plaintiffs, and the public, that the Pelvic Mesh Products had not been adequately tested and found to be safe and effective for the treatment of incontinence and prolapse. The representations made by Defendants, in fact, were false.

166. Defendants failed to exercise ordinary care in the representations concerning the Pelvic Mesh Products while they were involved in their manufacture, sale, testing, quality assurance, quality control, and distribution in interstate commerce, because Defendants negligently misrepresented the Pelvic Mesh Products' high risk of unreasonable, dangerous, adverse side effects.

167. Defendants breached their duty in representing that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products have no serious side effects different from older generations of similar products and/or procedures to Plaintiffs, Plaintiffs' physicians, and the medical and healthcare community.

168. As a foreseeable, direct and proximate result of the negligent misrepresentation of Defendants as set forth herein, Defendants knew, and had reason to know,

that the Pelvic Mesh Products had been insufficiently tested, or had not been tested at all, and that they lacked adequate and accurate warnings, and that they created a high risk, and/or higher than acceptable risk, and/or higher than reported and represented risk, of adverse side effects, including, erosion, pain and suffering, surgery to remove the products, and other severe and personal injuries, which are permanent and lasting in nature.

169. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs have been injured, and sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic damages, and death.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

## **COUNT X**

### **NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS**

170. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-169 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

171. Defendants carelessly and negligently manufactured, designed, developed, tested, labeled, marketed and sold the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products to Plaintiffs, carelessly and negligently concealing the harmful effects of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products from Plaintiffs, and carelessly and negligently misrepresented the quality, safety and efficacy of the products.

172. Plaintiffs were directly impacted by Defendants' carelessness and negligence, in that Plaintiffs have sustained and will continue to sustain emotional distress,

severe physical injuries and/or death, economic losses, and other damages as a direct result of the decision to purchase the Pelvic Mesh Products sold and distributed by Defendants.

173. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs have been injured, and sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic damages, and death.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

## **COUNT XI**

### **BREACH OF EXPRESS WARRANTY**

174. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-173 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

175. At all relevant and material times, Defendants manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted, and sold the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

176. At all relevant times, Defendants intended that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products be used in the manner that Plaintiffs in fact used them and Defendants expressly warranted that each product was safe and fit for use by consumers, that each product was of merchantable quality, that their side effects were minimal and comparable to other pelvic mesh products, and that they were adequately tested and fit for their intended use.

177. At all relevant times, Defendants were aware that consumers, including Plaintiffs, would use the Pelvic Mesh Products; which is to say that Plaintiffs were foreseeable users of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

178. Plaintiffs and/ or their implanting physicians were at all relevant times in privity with Defendants.

179. The Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were expected to reach and did in fact reach consumers, including Plaintiffs and their implanting physicians, without substantial change in the condition in which it was manufactured and sold by Defendants.

180. Defendants breached various express warranties with respect to the Pelvic Mesh Products including the following particulars:

- a) Defendants represented to Plaintiffs and their physicians and healthcare providers through its labeling, advertising, marketing materials, detail persons, seminar presentations, publications, notice letters, and regulatory submissions that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were safe and fraudulently withheld and concealed information about the substantial risks of serious injury and/or death associated with using the Pelvic Mesh Products;
- b) Defendants represented to Plaintiffs and their physicians and healthcare providers that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were as safe, and/or safer than other alternative procedures and devices, that complications are rare, and fraudulently concealed information, which demonstrated that the Products were not safer than alternatives available on the market and that complications were not, in fact, rare; and
- c) Defendants represented to Plaintiffs and their physicians and healthcare providers that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were more efficacious than other alternative medications and fraudulently concealed information, regarding the true efficacy of the products.

181. In reliance upon Defendants' express warranties, Plaintiffs were implanted with the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products as prescribed and directed, and therefore, in the foreseeable manner normally intended, recommended, promoted, and marketed by Defendants.

182. At the time of making such express warranties, Defendants knew or should have known that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products do not conform to these express representations because the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were not safe and had numerous



serious side effects, many of which are common and Defendants did not accurately warn about, thus making the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products unreasonably unsafe for their intended purpose.

183. Members of the medical community, including physicians and other healthcare professionals, as well as Plaintiffs and the Public relied upon the representations and warranties of Defendants in connection with the use recommendation, description, and/or dispensing of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

184. Defendants breached their express warranties to Plaintiffs in that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were not of merchantable quality, safe and fit for their intended uses, nor were they adequately tested.

185. Defendants' breaches constitute violations of common law principles and the statutory provisions of the Plaintiffs' respective states.

186. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs have been injured, and sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic damages, and death.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

## **COUNT XII**

### **BREACH OF IMPLIED WARRANTY**

187. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-186 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

188. At all relevant and material times, Defendants manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted, and sold the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

189. At all relevant times, Defendants intended that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products be implanted for the purposes and in the manner those Plaintiffs or Plaintiffs' implanting physicians in fact used them and Defendants impliedly warranted each product to be of merchantable quality, safe and fit for such use, even though they were not adequately tested.

190. Defendants were aware that consumers, including Plaintiffs or Plaintiffs' physicians, would implant the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products in the manner directed by the instructions for use; which is to say that Plaintiffs or Plaintiffs' Decedents were foreseeable users of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

191. Plaintiffs and/or their physicians were at all relevant times in privity with Defendants.

192. The Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were expected to reach and did in fact reach consumers, including Plaintiffs or Plaintiffs' physicians, without substantial change in the condition in which they were manufactured and sold by Defendants.

193. Defendants breached various implied warranties with respect to the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, including, but not limited to, the following particulars:

- a) Defendants represented through their labeling, advertising, marketing materials, detail persons, seminar presentations, publications, notice letters, and regulatory submissions that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were safe and fraudulently withheld and concealed information about the substantial risks of serious injury and/or death associated with using the Pelvic Mesh Products;
- b) Defendants represented that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were safe, and/or safer than other alternative devices or procedures and that complications were rare, and fraudulently concealed information, which demonstrated that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were not as safe or safer than alternatives available on the market; and

- c) Defendants represented that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were more efficacious than alternative pelvic mesh products and procedures and fraudulently concealed information, regarding the true efficacy of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

194. In reliance upon Defendants' implied warranty, Plaintiffs used the Pelvic Mesh Products as prescribed and in the foreseeable manner normally intended, recommended, promoted, and marketed by Defendants.

195. Defendants breached their implied warranty to Plaintiffs in that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were not of merchantable quality, safe and fit for their intended use, or adequately tested, in violation of Common Law principles and the statutory provisions of the Plaintiffs' respective states.

196. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs have been injured, and sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, economic damages, and death.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, punitive damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

### **COUNT XIII**

#### **VIOLATION OF CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS**

197. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-196 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

198. Plaintiffs purchased and used the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products primarily for personal use and thereby suffered ascertainable losses as a result of Defendants' actions in violation of the consumer protection laws.

199. Had Defendants not engaged in the deceptive conduct described herein, Plaintiffs would not have purchased and/or paid for the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products, and would not have incurred related medical costs and injury.

200. Defendants engaged in wrongful conduct while at the same time obtaining, under false pretenses, moneys from Plaintiffs for the Pelvic Mesh Products that would not have been paid had Defendants not engaged in unfair and deceptive conduct.

201. Unfair methods of competition or deceptive acts or practices that were proscribed by law, including the following:

- a) Representing that goods or services have characteristics, ingredients, uses benefits or quantities that they do not have;
- b) Advertising goods or services with the intent not to sell them as advertised; and,
- c) Engaging in fraudulent or deceptive conduct that creates a likelihood of confusion or misunderstanding.

202. Plaintiffs were injured by the cumulative and indivisible nature of Defendants' conduct. The cumulative effect of Defendants' conduct directed at patients, physicians and consumers was to create demand for and sell the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products. Each aspect of Defendants' conduct combined to artificially create sales of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

203. Defendants have a statutory duty to refrain from unfair or deceptive acts or trade practices in the design, labeling, development, manufacture, promotion, and sale of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

204. Had Defendants not engaged in the deceptive conduct described above, Plaintiffs would not have purchased and/or paid for the Products, and would not have incurred related medical costs.

205. Defendants' deceptive, unconscionable, or fraudulent representations and material omissions to patients, physicians and consumers, including Plaintiffs, constituted unfair and deceptive acts and trade practices in violation of the state consumer protection statutes listed below.

206. Defendants' actions, as complained of herein, constitute unfair competition or unfair, unconscionable, deceptive or fraudulent acts, or trade practices in violation of state consumer protection statutes, as listed below.

207. Defendants have engaged in unfair competition or unfair or deceptive acts or trade practices or have made false representations in violation of the statutory provisions of the Plaintiffs' respective states.

208. Under the applicable statutes to protect consumers against unfair, deceptive, fraudulent and unconscionable trade and business practices and false advertising, Defendants are the suppliers, manufacturers, advertisers, and sellers, who are subject to liability under such legislation for unfair, deceptive, fraudulent and unconscionable consumer sales practices.

209. Defendants violated the statutes that were enacted in these states to protect consumers against unfair, deceptive, fraudulent and unconscionable trade and business practices and false advertising, by knowingly and falsely representing that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were fit to be used for the purpose for which they were intended, when in fact they

were defective and dangerous, and by other acts alleged herein. These representations were made in marketing and promotional materials.

210. The actions and omissions of Defendants alleged herein are uncured or incurable deceptive acts under the statutes enacted in the states to protect consumers against unfair, deceptive, fraudulent and unconscionable trade and business practices and false advertising.

211. Defendants had actual knowledge of the defective and dangerous condition of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products and failed to take any action to cure such defective and dangerous conditions.

212. Plaintiffs and the medical community relied upon Defendants' misrepresentations and omissions in determining which product and/or procedure to undergo and/or perform (if any).

213. Defendants' deceptive, unconscionable or fraudulent representations and material omissions to patients, physicians and consumers, constituted unfair and deceptive acts and practices.

214. By reason of the unlawful acts engaged in by Defendants, and as a direct and proximate result thereof, Plaintiffs have suffered ascertainable losses and damages.

215. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' violations of the states' consumer protection laws, Plaintiffs have sustained economic losses, injuries and other damages and are entitled to statutory and compensatory damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests restitution and disgorgement of

profits, together with interest, cost of suit, attorneys' fees, and all such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

#### **COUNT XIV**

#### **GROSS NEGLIGENCE**

216. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-215 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

217. The wrongs done by Defendants were aggravated by the kind of malice, fraud, and grossly negligent disregard for the rights of others, the public, and Plaintiffs for which the law would allow, and which Plaintiffs will seek at the appropriate time under governing law for the imposition of exemplary damages, in that Defendants' conduct, including the failure to comply with applicable Federal standards: was specifically intended to cause substantial injury to Plaintiffs; or when viewed objectively from Defendants' standpoint at the time of the conduct, involved an extreme degree of risk, considering the probability and magnitude of the potential harm to others, and Defendants were actually, subjectively aware of the risk involved, but nevertheless proceeded with conscious indifference to the rights, safety, or welfare of others; or included a material representation that was false, with Defendants, knowing that it was false or with reckless disregard as to its truth and as a positive assertion, with the intent that the representation is acted on by Plaintiffs.

218. Plaintiffs relied on the representation and suffered injury as a proximate result of this reliance.

219. Plaintiffs therefore will seek to assert claims for exemplary damages at the appropriate time under governing law in an amount within the jurisdictional limits of the Court.

220. Plaintiffs also allege that the acts and omissions of named Defendants, whether taken singularly or in combination with others, constitute gross negligence that proximately caused the injuries to Plaintiffs. In that regard, Plaintiffs will seek exemplary damages in an amount that would punish Defendants for their conduct and which would deter other manufacturers from engaging in such misconduct in the future.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

#### **COUNT XV**

#### **UNJUST ENRICHMENT**

221. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-220 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein. Defendants are and at all times relevant were the manufacturers, sellers, and/or suppliers of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

222. Plaintiffs paid for the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products for the purpose of treatment of stress urinary incontinence and/ or pelvic organ prolapse or other similar conditions.

223. Defendants have accepted payment by Plaintiffs and others on Plaintiffs' behalf for the purchase of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

224. Plaintiffs have not received the safe and effective medical devices for which they paid.

225. It would be inequitable for Defendants to keep this money since Plaintiffs did not in fact receive a safe and effective medical device as represented by Defendants



WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

## **COUNT XVI**

### **LOSS OF CONSORTIUM**

226. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-225 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

227. At all relevant times hereto, Plaintiffs had spouses (hereafter referred to as "Spouse Plaintiffs") and/or family members (hereafter referred to as "Family Member Plaintiffs") who have suffered injuries and losses as a result of the Pelvic Mesh Products and Plaintiffs' injuries.

228. For the reasons set forth herein, Spouse Plaintiffs and/or Family Member Plaintiffs have necessarily paid and have become liable to pay for medical aid, treatment, monitoring, medications, and other expenditures and will necessarily incur further expenses of a similar nature in the future as a proximate result of Defendants' misconduct.

229. For the reasons set forth herein, Spouse Plaintiffs and/or Family Member Plaintiffs have suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of their loved one's support, companionship, services, society, love and affection.

230. For all Spouse Plaintiffs, Plaintiffs allege that their marital relationship was impaired and depreciated, and the marital association between husband and wife has been altered.

231. Spouse Plaintiffs and/or Family Member Plaintiffs have suffered great emotional pain and mental anguish.

232. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' wrongful conduct, Spouse Plaintiffs, Family Member Plaintiffs, and/or intimate partners of the aforesaid women, have sustained and will continue to sustain severe physical injuries, severe emotional distress, economic losses and other damages for which they are entitled to compensatory and equitable damages and declaratory relief in an amount to be proven at trial. Defendants are liable to Spouse Plaintiffs, Family Member Plaintiffs, and intimate partners jointly and severally for all general, special and equitable relief to which Spouse Plaintiffs, Family Member Plaintiffs, and intimate partners are entitled by law.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

## **COUNT XVII**

### **PUNITIVE DAMAGES**

233. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-232 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

234. Defendants sold their Products to Plaintiffs' healthcare providers and other healthcare providers throughout the United States without doing adequate testing to ensure that the Products were reasonably safe for implantation in the female pelvic area.

235. Defendants sold the Products to Plaintiffs' health care providers and other health care providers throughout the United States in spite of their knowledge that their Products

can shrink, disintegrate and/or degrade inside the body, and cause the other problems heretofore set forth in this First Amended Master Complaint, thereby causing severe and debilitating injuries suffered by the Plaintiffs.

236. At all times relevant hereto, Defendants knew or should have known that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products were inherently dangerous with respect to the risks of erosion, failure, pain and suffering, loss of life's enjoyment, remedial surgeries and treatments in an effort to cure the conditions proximately related to the use of the product, as well as other severe and personal injuries which are permanent and lasting in nature.

237. At all times material hereto, Defendants attempted to misrepresent and did misrepresent facts concerning the safety of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

238. Defendants' misrepresentations included knowingly withholding material information from the medical community and the public, including Plaintiffs, concerning the safety and efficacy of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

239. At all times material hereto, Defendants knew and intentionally and/or recklessly disregarded the fact that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products cause debilitating and potentially lethal side effects with greater frequency than safer alternative methods products and/or procedures and/or treatment.

240. At all times material hereto, Defendants knew and intentionally and/or recklessly disregarded the fact that the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products cause debilitating and potentially lethal side effects with greater frequency than safer alternative products and/or methods of treatment and recklessly failed to advise healthcare providers, the public and the FDA of same.

241. At all times material hereto, Defendants intentionally misstated and misrepresented data and continue to misrepresent data so as to minimize the true and accurate risk of injuries and complications caused by the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

242. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Defendants continue to aggressively market the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products to consumers, without disclosing the true risk of side effects and complications.

243. Defendants knew of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products defective and unreasonably dangerous nature, but continued to manufacture, produce, assemble, market, distribute, and sell the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products so as to maximize sales and profits at the expense of the health and safety of the Public, including Plaintiffs, in conscious and/or reckless disregard of the foreseeable harm caused by the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products.

244. Defendants continue to intentionally conceal and/or recklessly and/or grossly negligently fail to disclose to the public, including Plaintiffs, the serious side effects of the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products in order to ensure continued and increased sales.

245. Defendants' intentionally, reckless and/or grossly negligent failure to disclose information deprived Plaintiffs of necessary information to enable them to weigh the true risks of using the Defendants' Pelvic Mesh Products against their benefits.

246. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing acts and omissions, Plaintiffs have required and will require health care and services, and have incurred medical, health care, incidental, and related expenses. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and further allege that Plaintiffs will in the future be required to obtain further medical care and/or hospital care and medical services.

247. Defendants have engaged in conduct entitling Plaintiffs to an award of punitive damages pursuant Common Law principles and the statutory provisions of the Plaintiffs' respective states.

248. Defendants' conduct as described herein shows willful misconduct, malice, fraud, wantonness, oppression, or that entire want of care which raises the presumption of conscious indifference to consequences, thereby justifying an award of punitive damages.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly, severally and in the alternative, and requests compensatory damages, together with interest, costs of suit, attorneys' fees, punitive damages, and such further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

#### **COUNT XVIII: DISCOVERY RULE AND TOLLING**

249. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1-248 of this First Amended Master Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

250. Plaintiffs assert all applicable state statutory and common law rights and theories related to the tolling or extension of any applicable statute of limitations, including equitable tolling, class action tolling, delayed discovery, discovery rule, and fraudulent concealment.

251. Plaintiffs plead that the discovery rule should be applied to toll the running of the statute of limitations until Plaintiffs knew, or through the exercise of reasonable care and diligence should have known, of facts indicating that Plaintiffs had been injured, the cause of the injury, and the tortious nature of the wrongdoing that caused the injury.

252. Despite diligent investigation by Plaintiffs into the cause of their injuries, including consultations with Plaintiffs' medical providers, the nature of Plaintiffs' injuries and

damages, and their relationship to the Products was not discovered, and through reasonable care and due diligence could not have been discovered, until a date within the applicable statute of limitations for filing Plaintiffs' claims. Therefore, under appropriate application of the discovery rule, Plaintiffs' suit was filed well within the applicable statutory limitations period.

253. The running of the statute of limitations in this cause is tolled due to equitable tolling. Defendant(s) are estopped from asserting a statute of limitations defense due to Defendants' fraudulent concealment, through affirmative misrepresentations and omissions, from Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' physicians of the true risks associated with the Products. As a result of Defendants' fraudulent concealment, Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' physicians were unaware, and could not have known or have learned through reasonable diligence that Plaintiffs had been exposed to the risks alleged herein and that those risks were the direct and proximate result of the wrongful acts and omissions of the Defendant(s).

## **V. PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgment against Defendants, and each of them, individually, jointly and severally and requests compensatory damages, together with interest, cost of suit, attorneys' fees, and all such other relief as the Court deems just and proper as well as:

1. Compensatory damages to Plaintiffs for past, present, and future damages, including, but not limited to, pain and suffering for severe and permanent personal injuries sustained by Plaintiffs, health and medical care costs, together with interest and costs as provided by law;
2. Restitution and disgorgement of profits;
3. Reasonable attorneys' fees;
4. The costs of these proceedings;
5. All ascertainable economic damages;

6. Punitive damages;
7. Survival damages (if applicable);
8. Wrongful death damages (if applicable); and
9. Such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Dated: August 31, 2012

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ D. Renee Baggett

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D. RENEE BAGGETT

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*Plaintiffs' Co-Lead Counsel*

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiffs hereby demand a trial by jury as to all issues.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: August 31, 2012

/s/ D. Renee Baggett

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D. RENEE BAGGETT

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*Plaintiffs' Co-Lead Counsel*



**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA  
CHARLESTON DIVISION**

IN RE: ETHICON, INC., PELVIC REPAIR  
SYSTEM PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION

MDL NO. 2327

**MASTER ANSWER AND JURY DEMAND OF DEFENDANT JOHNSON & JOHNSON  
TO FIRST AMENDED MASTER COMPLAINT**

Defendant Johnson & Johnson responds to Plaintiffs' Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand ("plaintiffs' Complaint") as follows:

I. RESPONSE TO "PARTIES"<sup>1</sup>

A. Response to "Plaintiffs"

1. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 1 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

2. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 2 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

B. Response to "Defendants"

3. In response to the first sentence of Paragraph 3 of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson admits only that it is a business corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business at One Johnson & Johnson Plaza in New Brunswick, New Jersey. Johnson & Johnson further admits that it is a holding company that does not manufacture, market, distribute, sell or design any

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<sup>1</sup> The repetition of the Complaint's subheadings is done solely for organizational purposes and is not an admission as to their truth.

products or services. Johnson & Johnson further admits that its web site states that the Johnson & Johnson “Family of Companies comprises \* \* \* The world’s largest and most diverse medical devices and diagnostics company \* \* \*.” See [www.jnj.com](http://www.jnj.com) (accessed June 13, 2012). Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 3 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

4. Johnson & Johnson admits that Ethicon, Inc. is a business corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business in Somerville, New Jersey and that Ethicon, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Johnson & Johnson.

5. Johnson & Johnson admits that Ethicon LLC has a manufacturing location in San Lorenzo, Puerto Rico, and that Ethicon LLC has manufactured certain pelvic floor repair products. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 5 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

6. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 6 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

7. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has designed, manufactured, tested, trained, marketed, promoted, packaged, labeled, advertised, promoted and/or sold Prolene Mesh/Prolene Soft Mesh, Gynemesh, Gynemesh PS, TVT, TVT-Obturator (TVT-O), TVT-SECUR (TVT-S), TVT Exact, TVT Abbrevo, Prolift, Prolift + M, and Prosima for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies that it has designed, manufactured, tested, trained, marketed, promoted, packaged, labeled, advertised, promoted or sold any product. Johnson &

Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 7 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

8. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that Ethicon, Inc. breached any such duties. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 8 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

## II. RESPONSE TO "JURISDICTION AND VENUE"

9. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 9 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

10. Paragraph 10 of plaintiffs' Complaint states a legal conclusion and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson.

11. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 11 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations. The second sentence of plaintiffs' Complaint states a legal conclusion and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson.

## III. RESPONSE TO "DEFENDANTS' PELVIC MESH PRODUCTS"

12. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has manufactured, marketed and sold Gynemesh for uses consistent with its packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies that it has manufactured, marketed or sold any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 12 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

13. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has manufactured, marketed and sold Prolene Mesh for uses consistent with its packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies that it has manufactured, marketed or sold any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 13 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

14. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has marketed and sold Prolift, Prolift Anterior, Prolift Posterior and Prolift Total for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies that it has marketed or sold any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 14 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

15. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has marketed and sold Prolift +M for uses consistent with its packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies that it has marketed or sold any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 15 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

16. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has marketed and sold Prosima for uses consistent with its packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies that it has marketed or sold any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 16 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

17. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has marketed and sold TVT, TVT-Obturator (TVT-O), TVT-SECUR (TVT-S), TVT Exact and TVT Abbrevio for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies that it has marketed or sold any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 17 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

18. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has designed and sold Prolene Mesh, Gynemesh, Prolift, Prosima, Prolift +M and TVT for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies that it has designed or sold any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 18 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

19. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has designed, patented, manufactured, labeled, marketed, sold and distributed certain "pelvic mesh products" for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies that it has designed, patented, manufactured, labeled, marketed, sold or distributed any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 19 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

### III. RESPONSE TO "FACTUAL BACKGROUND"

20. The first three sentences in Paragraph 20 of plaintiffs' Complaint make no allegations against Johnson & Johnson and require no response by Johnson & Johnson. In response to the fourth and fifth sentences in Paragraph 20 of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson states that Ethicon, Inc.'s products and kits are manufactured and sold for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. The last sentence in Paragraph 20 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Johnson & Johnson and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 20 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

21. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc.'s products are promoted for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 21 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

22. Johnson & Johnson admits only that certain of Ethicon, Inc.'s products contain polypropylene mesh. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 22 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

23. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has complied with the mandates of the Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") and that the FDA regulations referenced in Paragraph 23 of plaintiffs' Complaint speak for themselves. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 23 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

24. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc.'s products are safe and effective for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 24 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

25. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 25 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

26. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 26 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

27. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 27 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

28. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 28, including subparts (a) – (o), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

29. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 29 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

30. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 30 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

31. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 31 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

32. Johnson & Johnson states that the FDA Public Health Notification referenced in Paragraph 32 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 32 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

33. Johnson & Johnson states that the FDA Safety Communication referenced in Paragraph 33 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 30 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

34. Johnson & Johnson states that the FDA Safety Communication referenced in Paragraph 34 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 31 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

35. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 35 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

36. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 36 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

37. Johnson & Johnson states that the Committee Opinion referenced in Paragraph 37 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 34 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

38. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 38 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

39. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 39 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

40. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 40 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

41. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 41, including subparts (a) – (u), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

42. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 42 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

43. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 43 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

44. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 44 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

45. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 45 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

46. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 46 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

47. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 47 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

48. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 48 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.



49. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 49 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

50. Johnson & Johnson states that the medical and scientific literature referenced in Paragraph 50 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 50 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

51. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 51 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

52. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 52 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

53. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 53 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

54. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 54, including subparts (a) – (l), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

55. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that Ethicon, Inc. breached any such duties. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 55 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

56. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 56 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

57. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 57 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

58. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 58 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

59. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 59 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

60. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 60 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

61. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 61 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

62. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that Ethicon, Inc. breached any such duties. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 62 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

63. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 63 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

64. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 64 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

65. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 65 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

66. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 66 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

67. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 67 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

68. Johnson & Johnson states that Ethicon, Inc.'s submissions to the FDA speak for themselves and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 68 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

69. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 69 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

70. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 70 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

71. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 71 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

72. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs or plaintiffs' healthcare providers knew, and Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 72 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

73. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs knew, and Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 73 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

74. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc.'s products are safe and effective for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 74 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

75. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 75 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

76. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 76 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

77. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 77 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

78. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 78 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

79. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 79 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

80. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 80 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

81. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 81 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

#### IV. RESPONSE TO "FRAUDULENT CONCEALMENT"

82. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 82 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

83. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 83 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

84. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that Ethicon, Inc. breached any such duties. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 84 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

85. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 85 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

86. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 86 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

87. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 87 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

88. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 88 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

## V. RESPONSE TO "CAUSES OF ACTION"

### RESPONSE TO "COUNT I"

89. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-88 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

90. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that Ethicon, Inc. breached any such duties. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 90 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

91. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 91, including subparts (a) – (j), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

92. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 92, including subparts (a) – (b), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

93. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 93, including subparts (a) – (b), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

94. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 94 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count I of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

## RESPONSE TO “COUNT II”

95. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-94 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

96. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 96 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

97. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 97 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

98. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 98 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

99. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 99 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

100. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 100 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

101. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 101 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count II of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

## RESPONSE TO “COUNT III”

102. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-101 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

103. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 103 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

104. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 104 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

105. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 105 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

106. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 106, including subparts (a) – (r), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

107. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 107 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

108. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 108 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

109. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 109 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count III of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT IV"

110. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-109 of plaintiffs' Complaint. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 110 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

111. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 111 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

112. Paragraph 112 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Johnson & Johnson and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson. To the extent that a response is required, Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 112 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

113. Paragraph 113 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Johnson & Johnson and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson. To the extent that a response is required, Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 113 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

114. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 114 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count IV of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT V"

115. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-114 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

116. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 116, including subparts (a) – (i), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

117. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 117 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

118. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 118 of plaintiffs' Complaint.



In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count V of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT VI”

119. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-118 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

120. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 120 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

121. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 121 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

122. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 122 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

123. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 123, including subparts (a) – (n), of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

124. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that Ethicon, Inc. breached any such duties. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 124 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

125. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 125 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

126. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 126 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

127. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs knew, and Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 127 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

128. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 128 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

129. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 129 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

130. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 130 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

131. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 131 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

132. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that Ethicon, Inc. breached any such duties. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 132 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

133. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 133 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

134. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 134 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

135. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 135 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

136. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 136 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

137. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 137 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

138. Johnson & Johnson states that Ethicon, Inc.'s submissions to the FDA speak for themselves and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 138 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

139. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 139 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

140. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 140 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

141. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 141 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

142. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegation contained in Paragraph 142 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

143. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 143 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

144. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs or plaintiffs' healthcare providers knew, and Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 144 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

145. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information to know what plaintiffs knew, and Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 145 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

146. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 146 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

147. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 147 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count VI of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT VII"

148. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-147 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

149. Paragraph 149 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Johnson & Johnson and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson. To the extent that a response is required, Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 149 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

150. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 150 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

151. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 151 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

152. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 152, including subparts (a) – (c), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

153. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 153 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

154. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 154 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

155. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 155 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

156. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 156 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count VII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT VIII"

157. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-156 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

158. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 158 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

159. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 159 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

160. Johnson & Johnson states that the publication referenced in Paragraph 160 of plaintiffs' Complaint speaks for itself. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 157 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

161. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 161 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

162. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 162 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

163. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 163 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

164. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 164 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count VIII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT IX"

165. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-164 of plaintiffs' Complaint. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 165 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

166. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 166 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

167. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 167 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

168. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 168 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

169. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 169 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count IX of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT X"

170. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-169 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

171. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 171 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

172. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 172 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

173. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 173 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count X of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT XI"

174. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-173 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

175. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted and sold certain "pelvic mesh products." Johnson & Johnson denies that it has manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted or sold any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 175 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

176. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc.'s products are safe, fit and of merchantable quality for uses consistent with their packaging and labeling. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 176 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

177. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 177 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

178. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 178 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

179. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 179 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

180. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 180, including subparts (a) – (c), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

181. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 181 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

182. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 182 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

183. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 183 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

184. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 184 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

185. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 185 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

186. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 186 of plaintiffs' Complaint.



In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XI of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO “COUNT XII”

187. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-186 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

188. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted and sold certain “pelvic mesh products.” Johnson & Johnson denies that it has manufactured, distributed, advertised, promoted or sold any product. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 188 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

189. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 189 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

190. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 190 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

191. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 191 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

192. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 192 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

193. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 193, including subparts (a) – (c) of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

194. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 194 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

195. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 195 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

196. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 196 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT XIII"

197. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-196 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

198. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 198 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

199. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 199 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

200. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 200 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

201. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 201, including subparts (a) – (c), of plaintiffs' Complaint.

202. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 202 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

203. Johnson & Johnson admits only that Ethicon, Inc. has certain duties imposed on it by law and denies that Ethicon, Inc. breached any such duties. Johnson & Johnson denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 203 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

204. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 204 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

205. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 205 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

206. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 206 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

207. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 207 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

208. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 208 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

209. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 209 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

210. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 210 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

211. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 211 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

212. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 212 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

213. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 213 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

214. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 214 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

215. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 215 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XIII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT XIV"

216. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-215 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

217. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 217 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

218. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 218 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

219. Paragraph 219 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Johnson & Johnson and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson. To the extent that a response is required, Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 219 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

220. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 220 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XIV of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

RESPONSE TO “COUNT XV”

221. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-220 of plaintiffs’ Complaint.

222. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 222 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

223. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 223 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

224. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 224 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

225. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 225 of plaintiffs’ Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

In response to the unnumbered “Wherefore” Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XV of plaintiffs’ Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

RESPONSE TO “COUNT XVI”

226. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-225 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

227. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 227 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

228. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 228 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

229. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 229 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

230. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 230 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

231. Johnson & Johnson lacks sufficient knowledge or information so as to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 231 of plaintiffs' Complaint and, therefore, denies those allegations.

232. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 232 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XVI of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

RESPONSE TO "COUNT XVII"

233. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-232 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

234. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 234 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

235. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 235 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

236. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 236 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

237. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 237 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

238. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 238 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

239. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 239 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

240. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 240 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

241. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 241 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

242. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 242 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

243. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 243 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

244. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 244 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

245. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 245 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

246. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 246 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

247. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 247 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

248. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 248 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph at the conclusion of Count XVII of plaintiffs' Complaint, Johnson & Johnson denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery or any form of relief whatsoever.

#### RESPONSE TO "COUNT XVIII"

249. Johnson & Johnson incorporates by reference its responses to each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-248 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

250. Paragraph 250 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Johnson & Johnson and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson. To the extent that a response is required, Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 250 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

251. Paragraph 251 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Johnson & Johnson and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson. To the extent that



a response is required, Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 251 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

252. Paragraph 252 of plaintiffs' Complaint makes no allegation against Johnson & Johnson and requires no response by Johnson & Johnson. To the extent that a response is required, Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 252 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

253. Johnson & Johnson denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 253 of plaintiffs' Complaint.

#### V. RESPONSE TO "PRAYER FOR RELIEF"

In response to the unnumbered "Wherefore" Paragraph in plaintiffs' "Prayer for Relief," Johnson & Johnson demands a jury trial and denies that plaintiffs are entitled to any recovery, including subparts (1) – (9), or any form of relief whatsoever, and Johnson & Johnson respectfully requests that the Master Long Form Complaint and Jury Demand be dismissed with prejudice with all costs assessed to plaintiffs and for any such other general or special relief as may be appropriate.

#### **SEPARATE DEFENSES**

##### **FIRST DEFENSE**

The plaintiffs' claims against Johnson & Johnson are barred because Johnson & Johnson does not design, develop, manufacture, market, promote or sell any product(s) allegedly at issue in this action.

##### **SECOND DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson has never had possession and control over the products at issue in this action, and therefore the Complaint as to each cause of action fails to state a claim against Johnson & Johnson.

**THIRD DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a cause of action upon which relief can be granted.

**FOURTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a cause of action upon which relief can be granted due to lack of adequate product identification.

**FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred for lack of subject matter jurisdiction.

**SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred for lack of personal jurisdiction.

**SEVENTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint must be dismissed because plaintiffs provided insufficient process.

**EIGHTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint must be dismissed because plaintiffs provided insufficient service of process.

**NINTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs may be barred from bringing some of the claims alleged in the Complaint because plaintiffs may lack standing and/or capacity to bring such claims.

**TENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs may have failed to join indispensable parties or real parties in interest necessary for the just adjudication of this matter.

**ELEVENTH DEFENSE**

Venue in this Court is improper, and this matter should be dismissed on intra-state or interstate forum non conveniens grounds.

#### **TWELFTH DEFENSE**

Certain of plaintiffs' claims and remedies and the defenses thereto are governed by the laws of a foreign jurisdiction, i.e., a state other than that where the original suit was filed or where the suit has been transferred and is pending, or the laws of the United States.

#### **THIRTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged causes of action have been improperly joined under the applicable Rules of Civil Procedure and the laws of the applicable state.

#### **FOURTEENTH DEFENSE**

The improper joinder of plaintiffs' alleged causes of action violate the procedural and substantive due process rights of Johnson & Johnson under the Constitutions of the United States of America and the applicable state.

#### **FIFTEENTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson is entitled to, and claims the benefit of, all defenses and presumptions set forth in or arising from any rule of law or statute of the transferor court and any other state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

#### **SIXTEENTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' fraud, fraud by concealment and negligent misrepresentation claims, all affirmative defenses available to Johnson & Johnson under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

#### **SEVENTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the doctrine of federal preemption, as established by statute, including the preemption provision of the Medical Device Amendments, 21 U.S.C. §

360k(a), to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 301, et seq., and by state and federal case law, and are barred by the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution, because the products at issue are regulated by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) under the Medical Device Amendments, 21 U.S.C. § 360k, et seq., to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 301, et seq., and other federal statutes and regulation.

#### **EIGHTEENTH DEFENSE**

At all relevant times, Johnson & Johnson was in full compliance with all applicable federal statutes and regulations, including but not limited to the Medical Device Amendments, 21 U.S.C. § 360k, et seq., to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 301, et seq., and other federal statutes and regulations, and plaintiffs’ claims are accordingly barred.

#### **NINETEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs’ claims against Johnson & Johnson are expressly and/or impliedly preempted by federal law, including but not limited to, the regulations promulgated by the FDA and contained in Chapter 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations. *See* 21 U.S.C. § 301 *et seq.*; *see also* Fed. Reg. 3922 (Jan. 24, 2006).

#### **TWENTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs’ claims are barred because Johnson & Johnson complied with all applicable state and federal statutes regarding the products at issue including the requirements and regulations promulgated by the FDA and contained in Chapter 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations. In the event that plaintiffs’ claims are not barred, Johnson & Johnson is entitled to a presumption that the products at issue are free from any defect or defective condition as the plans or design for the products at issue or the methods and techniques of manufacturing, inspecting, and testing the products at issue were in conformity with government standards

established for the industry that were in existence at the time the plans or designs for the products at issue or the methods and techniques of manufacturing, inspecting, and testing the products at issue were adopted.

#### **TWENTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the deference that federal and state constitutional law and federal and state common law give to discretionary actions by the FDA under the Federal Food, Drug & Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 301 *et seq.*, and regulations promulgated there under.

#### **TWENTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are governed and barred, in whole or in part, by Sections 2, 4, and 6 of The Restatement (Third) of Torts (including the comments thereto) because Johnson & Johnson complied with all applicable statutes and with the requirements and regulations of the FDA.

#### **TWENTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Any claims by plaintiffs relating to alleged communications with regulatory agencies in the United States government are barred in whole or in part by operation of applicable law, including the First Amendment rights of Johnson & Johnson to petition the government.

#### **TWENTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims regarding warnings and labeling are barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of primary jurisdiction, in that the FDA is charged under the law with determining the content of warnings and labeling for medical devices.

**TWENTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs cannot state a claim with regard to warnings and labeling for medical devices because the remedy sought by plaintiffs is subject to the exclusive regulation of FDA.

**TWENTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claim for punitive damages is barred because the products at issue were manufactured and labeled in accordance with the terms of FDA's clearance of the products at issue.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part by plaintiffs' failure to assert a safer design for any of the products at issue.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part because the products at issue provided a benefit to users of such products and greatly outweighed any risk created by using such products, any risk could not have been avoided through the use of the highest standards of scientific and technical knowledge available at the time, the benefit provided to users could not be achieved in another manner with less risk, and adequate warnings concerning the risk were provided.

**TWENTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson made no express or implied representations or warranties of any kind to plaintiffs, nor did plaintiffs rely on any representations or warranties made by Johnson & Johnson to others. To the extent plaintiffs relied upon any representations or warranties, such reliance was unjustified.

### **THIRTIETH DEFENSE**

Any express or implied warranties alleged to have been made by Johnson & Johnson were disclaimed.

### **THIRTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson did not make nor did it breach any express or implied warranties and/or breach any warranties created by law. To the extent that plaintiffs rely on any theory of breach of warranty, such claims are barred by applicable law, by the lack of privity between plaintiffs and Johnson & Johnson, and/or by plaintiffs' failure to give Johnson & Johnson timely notice of the alleged breach of warranty and an opportunity to cure. Johnson & Johnson further specifically pleads as to any breach of warranty claim all affirmative defenses available to Johnson & Johnson under the Uniform Commercial Code, as enacted in the State of New Jersey or any other state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under the common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

### **THIRTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson specifically pleads as to any claim alleging a violation of consumer protection laws, all affirmative defenses available to Johnson & Johnson under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under the common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

### **THIRTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

The injuries and damages allegedly suffered in this action, which are denied, were not foreseeable to Johnson & Johnson given the state of scientific knowledge and state-of-the-art at the time of the alleged injuries. At all times relevant, the products at issue conformed to state-

of-the-art specifications and state-of-scientific knowledge for such products at that time, as well as all applicable statutes and regulations, including those of FDA.

**THIRTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs knowingly and voluntarily assumed any and all risks associated with the use of the products at issue in this case and thus the “last clear chance” and assumption of the risk doctrines bar in whole or in part the damages that plaintiffs seek to recover herein.

**THIRTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs’ claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Johnson & Johnson acted in good faith at all relevant times and the products at issue gave adequate warnings of all known or reasonably knowable risks associated with the use of the products.

**THIRTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

At all relevant times herein, the products in question were manufactured and distributed with proper warnings, information, cautions, and instructions in conformity with generally recognized and prevailing standards in existence at the time.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs’ inadequate warning claims are barred because the alleged risk of which plaintiffs claim is open, obvious, and/or a matter of common knowledge.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs’ claims are barred in whole or in part because the products at issue were consistent with and/or exceeded consumer expectations.



### **THIRTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part because the products at issue were at all times properly prepared, packaged, and distributed, and were not defective or unreasonably dangerous.

### **FORTIETH DEFENSE**

Adequate and complete warnings and instructions were provided with the products at issue. The products at issue were neither defective nor unreasonably dangerous when used according to their Instructions for Use.

### **FORTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

At all relevant times, the warnings and instructions accompanying the products at issue were governed by and conformed with applicable federal statutes, rules and regulations; therefore, warnings and instructions relating to the products were presumptively adequate.

### **FORTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' causes of action are barred by the learned intermediary doctrine.

### **FORTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson is not liable to plaintiffs because the end users of the products at issue, plaintiffs' physician(s), were sophisticated users of the products.

### **FORTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson states that the sole proximate cause of the injuries and/or damages alleged by plaintiffs was the actions, omissions, or negligence of a person or persons, other than Johnson & Johnson, for whose actions, omissions, or negligence Johnson & Johnson is in no way liable. Plaintiffs are not, therefore, entitled to recover from Johnson & Johnson in this action. As to plaintiffs or to any other entity or person whose conduct or intervening

negligence resulted in the alleged injuries and/or damages of plaintiffs, if any, Johnson & Johnson expressly pleads the doctrines of assumption of risk, contributory negligence, comparative fault and/or comparative negligence, as well as the provisions of any applicable comparative fault and/or comparative negligence and/or contributory negligence statute, law or policy of the applicable states.

#### **FORTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

The injuries and damages allegedly suffered in this action, which are denied, may have been caused, in whole or in part, by plaintiffs' own fault, which bars or proportionately reduces Johnson & Johnson's liability, if any, for plaintiffs' alleged damages.

#### **FORTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

The plaintiffs voluntarily and unreasonably chose to encounter known dangers.

#### **FORTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

The liability of Johnson & Johnson, if any, for plaintiffs' non-economic loss must be apportioned or capped in accordance with the provisions of the law of the applicable state.

#### **FORTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

In the event Johnson & Johnson is held liable to plaintiffs, which liability is expressly denied, and any other co-defendants are also held liable, Johnson & Johnson is entitled to a percentage contribution of the total liability from said co-defendants in accordance with principles of equitable indemnity and comparative contribution and pursuant to any applicable contribution or apportionment statute, law or policy of the applicable states.

#### **FORTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

There is no causal relationship between Johnson & Johnson's conduct and the injuries and damages alleged by plaintiffs in the Complaint.

**FIFTIETH DEFENSE**

At all times mentioned herein, plaintiffs were negligent, careless and at fault and conducted themselves so as to contribute substantially to their alleged injuries, losses, and damages. Said negligence, carelessness and fault of plaintiffs bar in whole or in part the damages which plaintiffs seek to recover herein.

**FIFTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries, losses, or damages attributable to the use of the products at issue in this case, if any, were solely caused by and attributable to the abnormal, unforeseeable, unintended, unreasonable, and improper use or misuse which was made of said products.

**FIFTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries, losses, or damages attributable to the use of the products at issue in this case, if any, were not legally caused by the products at issue, but instead were legally caused by intervening and superseding causes or circumstances.

**FIFTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries, losses, or damages attributable to the products at issue in this case, if any, were caused by the acts or omissions of third parties for which Johnson & Johnson has no legal responsibility.

**FIFTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson expressly denies any third party engaging in the acts alleged by plaintiffs was acting as Johnson & Johnson's agent or servant, at the instruction of Johnson & Johnson, or within its control. Therefore, plaintiffs' claims, to the extent they seek to recover for the acts or omissions of such third parties, are barred in whole or in part as a matter of law.

**FIFTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' causes of action are barred because the injuries and damages allegedly suffered in this action, which are denied, were due to an allergic, idiosyncratic or idiopathic reaction to the products at issue in this case, or by an unforeseeable illness, unavoidable accident, or preexisting condition, and/or another unrelated medical, genetic or environmental condition, disease or illness, without any negligence or culpable conduct by Johnson & Johnson.

**FIFTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are or may be barred by their failure to comply with conditions precedent to their right to recover.

**FIFTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of avoidable consequences.

**FIFTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

The claims of plaintiffs may be barred, in whole or in part, from recovery, due to spoliation of evidence and the failure to preserve evidence necessary to the determination of the claim.

**FIFTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims against Johnson & Johnson are barred by the doctrines of equitable estoppel, laches, consent, waiver, informed consent, release, unclean hands, res judicata, and collateral estoppel. Additionally, if any plaintiff had or has filed bankruptcy during the relevant time period of the events alleged in the Complaint or files for bankruptcy at some point in the future, the claims of any such plaintiff may be "property of the bankruptcy estate" which should be prosecuted by the bankruptcy trustee rather than plaintiff, or, if not disclosed by

plaintiff on the schedules and/or statement of financial affairs, may be barred by the doctrine of judicial estoppel.

**SIXTIETH DEFENSE**

Some or all of plaintiffs' claims may be barred by the statutes of limitations, prescription, and/or statutes of repose of the applicable states.

**SIXTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

To the extent plaintiffs' claims are based on alleged misrepresentations or omissions made to the FDA, such claims are barred by *Buckman Co. v. Plaintiffs' Legal Committee*, 531 U.S. 341 (2001).

**SIXTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' alleged damages, if any, are barred in whole or in part by plaintiffs' failure to mitigate such damages.

**SIXTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

The sale, labeling and marketing of the products at issue in this litigation is not, and was not, likely to mislead or deceive the public.

**SIXTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

Any strict liability cause of action for relief is subject to the limitations set forth in Restatement (Second) of Torts, Section 402A, comment k.

**SIXTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part under Section 402A, comment j and k of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

**SIXTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent plaintiffs have released, settled, entered into an accord and satisfaction or otherwise compromised their claims by any means.

**SIXTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Any recovery by plaintiffs must be reduced or offset by all amounts paid, payable by, or available from collateral sources.

**SIXTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted as to costs, attorneys' fees, expert fees, expenses, pre-judgment interest, post-judgment interest, refund, rescission, unjust enrichment, disgorgement, fines, penalties or restitution.

**SIXTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state facts sufficient to entitle plaintiffs to an award of punitive damages.

**SEVENTIETH DEFENSE**

No act or omission of Johnson & Johnson was malicious, oppressive, willful, wanton, reckless, or grossly negligent, and therefore any award of punitive damages is barred.

**SEVENTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims for pain and suffering are barred because they violate Johnson & Johnson's rights to procedural and substantive due process and equal protection as guaranteed by the Constitutions of the United States and the applicable states.

## **SEVENTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

The imposition of punitive or exemplary damages would violate Johnson & Johnson's constitutional rights, including but not limited to those under the due process clauses in the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, and the equivalent or correlative applicable provisions in the Constitutions, common law, public policy, applicable statutes and court rules of the applicable states to these amendments and the excessive fines clause in the Eighth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States and the double jeopardy clause in the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. To the extent that punitive damages awarded to any plaintiff are (1) imposed by a jury that is not provided standards of sufficient clarity for determining the appropriateness, and the appropriate size, of such a punitive damages award; is not adequately and clearly instructed on the limits on punitive damages imposed by the principles of deterrence and punishment; is not expressly prohibited from awarding punitive damages, or determining the amount of an award thereof, in whole or in part, on the basis of invidious discriminatory characteristics, including the corporate status, wealth, or state of residence of defendant; or is permitted to award punitive damages under a standard for determining liability for such damages which is vague and arbitrary and does not define with sufficient clarity the conduct or mental state which makes punitive damages permissible; (2) are not subject to independent de novo review by the trial and appellate courts for reasonableness and the furtherance of legitimate purposes on the basis of objective legal standards and in conformity with the United States Constitution as amended or any applicable State constitution as amended; (3) imposed where state law is impermissibly vague, imprecise, or inconsistent; (4) subject to no predetermined limit, such as a maximum multiple of compensatory damages or a maximum amount; or (5) imposed on the basis of anything other than Johnson &

Johnson's conduct within the State where each plaintiff resides, or in any other way subjecting Johnson & Johnson to impermissible multiple punishment for the same alleged wrong.

#### **SEVENTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson specifically incorporates by reference all standards of limitations regarding the determination and enforceability of punitive damage awards as applied to the state and federal courts of the applicable states under the Due Process clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

#### **SEVENTY-FOURTH DEFENSE**

With respect to plaintiffs' demand for punitive damages, Johnson & Johnson specifically incorporates by reference all standards of limitations regarding the determination and enforceability of punitive damage awards that arise under *BMW of North America, Inc. v. Gore*, 517 U.S. 559 (1996); *Cooper Industries, Inc. v. Leatherman Tool Group, Inc.*, 532 U.S. 424 (2001); *State Farm Mut. Auto Ins. Co. v. Campbell*, 538 U.S. 408 (2003); *Philip Morris USA v. Williams*, 549 U.S. 346 (2007), and their progeny, as applied by the federal courts of appeals, together with all such standards applicable under any other state's law.

#### **SEVENTY-FIFTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson asserts the provisions of all applicable statutory caps on damages of any sort, including punitive, non-economic or exemplary damages, under the laws of the applicable states.

#### **SEVENTY-SIXTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' claims for punitive damages, all affirmative defenses available to Johnson & Johnson under the rules and statutes of



any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**SEVENTY-SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson specifically pleads as to plaintiffs' strict liability claims, all affirmative defenses available to Johnson & Johnson under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**SEVENTY-EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson specifically pleads as to as to plaintiffs' negligence claims all affirmative defenses available to Johnson & Johnson under the rules and statutes of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case, and under any common law principles of any state whose law is deemed to apply in this case.

**SEVENTY-NINTH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson hereby gives notice that it intends to rely upon and incorporate by reference any affirmative defenses that may be asserted by any co-defendant in this lawsuit.

**EIGHTIETH DEFENSE**

Johnson & Johnson reserves the right to assert any additional defenses and matters in avoidance, which may be disclosed during the course of additional investigation and discovery.

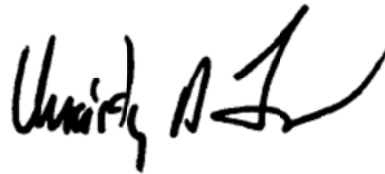
WHEREFORE, Johnson & Johnson denies that it is liable to the plaintiffs for damages or any other relief requested in the "Prayer for Relief" section of plaintiffs' Complaint,

including the Paragraph beginning “WHEREFORE” and subparagraphs (1)-(9) thereto. Johnson & Johnson prays that:

- (1) Plaintiffs take nothing by reason of their Complaint;
- (2) the Complaint be dismissed in its entirety and that a Judgment against plaintiffs and in favor of Johnson & Johnson be entered;
- (3) Johnson & Johnson be awarded its costs and expenses; and
- (4) this Court award Johnson & Johnson any other and general or specific relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

THIS, the 30<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2012.

Respectfully submitted,



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Ethicon, Inc.*